ORIGINAL DEFECTIVE

Mr C Hamilton
at Bancroft & Co 721 Market St

The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat

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SCROLL-SAWING, Turning and repairing, by C. G. WHITE, at Perry's Shops.

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G. HOERNLEMN, House, Sign and Carriage Painter Main street, opp. Water Works.

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THOMAS McCANNA, Carpet Manufactory, Rapley's Corners, south side Main street.

A. N. DICK, M.D.,
DENTIST,
One door West of Express Office, Woodland.
mh2w

L. B. HOLMES, D. D. S.,
(Late Prather & Holmes),
DENTIST,
OFFICE—Over Nickelsburg's Store—Residence in former rooms, Bank Building. au3w

J. C. BALL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY
OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, Main street, Woodland, Cal. ap18w

J. CRAIG,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR-AT-LAW.
Special attention to Patent Suits and Probate Cases. Bank Block, Woodland. ap26dw

W. B. TREADWELL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office in Excelsior Block,
WOODLAND, CAL. oc6dw

P. E. BAKER,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR-AT-LAW,
And Notary Public.
Practices in District and Supreme Courts.
Office in Excelsior Block, Woodland. [apl2dw

JAMES MANON,
NOTARY PUBLIC, CONVEYANCER, AND
COMMISSIONER OF DEEDS,
219 Sansome Street, bet. California and Pine,
SAN FRANCISCO. mh13

CHARLES A. BROWN,
GENERAL COLLECTOR FOR YOLO CO
All business entrusted to my care will be promptly and properly attended to.
Also, Agent and Collector for the Democrat.
my1dw

DR. I. N. HODGEN,
DENTIST,
OFFICE—In Excelsior Block, (up stairs) Main Street, Woodland, Cal. a27pw

C. F GRISWOLD,
Manufacturer and Dealer in
COOKING RANGES,
STOVES
Tin, Sheet Iron & Copper Work.
THE RICHMOND RANGE
—AND—
THE BONANZA STOVE!
The very best in market; all sizes on hand.
Tin and Sheet-Iron Roofing, Gas Fitting and Plumbing in all their branches. All work guaranteed.
West of Postoffice, Woodland.
SIGN OF THE BIG TEAPOT. ap23w

J. G. WRIGHT
Invites his friends and the public, generally, to inspect his stock of
FAMILY GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
Cigars,
Tobacco,
Confectionery,
General Supplies,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
P. O. BLOCK, MAIN ST.,
ap10w WOODLAND.

THE PACIFIC HOUSE.
(Formerly Tackney House.)
COMPLETELY RENOVATED & the rooms fitted up with new furniture and every suitable convenience.
Meals, . . . 25 cts.
Board and Lodging per Week, $5.00
ap16dwtf CHRIS. SIEBER, Prop'r.

PATENTS
obtained, and all business in the U. S. Patent Office, or in the Courts attended to for MODERATE FEES.
We are opposite the U. S. Patent Office, engaged in PATENT BUSINESS EXCLUSIVELY, and can obtain patents in less time than those remote from WASHINGTON.
When model or drawing is sent we advise as to patentability free of charge; and we make NO CHARGE UNLESS WE OBTAIN PATENT.
We refer, here, to the Postmaster, the Superintendent of the Money Order Div., and to officials of the U. S. Patent Office. For Circular, advice, terms and reference to actual clients in your own State or County, address—
C. A. SNOW & CO.,
Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
19y2w

WM. H. WINNE,
CONTRACTOR & BUILDER.
GOOD WORK AND FAIR PRICES!
Jobbing Promptly Attended To.
New Shop:—Next to H. Berry's Blacksmith Shop on First Street, Woodland.
se9w

$66 a week in your own town. $5 outfit free. No risk. Everything new. Capital not required. We will furnish you everything. Many are making fortunes. Ladies make as much as men, and boys and girls make great pay. Reader, if you want a business at which you can make great pay all the time you work write for particulars to H. HALLETT & Co Portland, Maine. no1

NERVOUS DEBILITY.
A Cure Guaranteed.
DR. E. C. WEST'S NERVE and BRAIN TREATMENT, a specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Nervous Headache, Mental Depression, Loss of Memory, Premature Old Age, caused by over-exertion or over-indulgence, Excesses or Overwork of the brain, which leads to Paralysis, decay and death. One box will cure recent cases. Each box contains one month's treatment. $1 a box, or six boxes for $5; sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price. We guarantee six boxes to cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with $5, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to return the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by
C. M. CASLER,
Druggist, Woodland, Cal.
Orders by mail at regular price. fe8dwly

CROCKERY,
CHINA, MAJOLICA & GLASSWARE
—AT—
Huston's I. X. L. Store.
ALSO A FULL LINE of
PURE FRESH GROCERIES!
EVERY ARTICLE GUARANTEED.
PRODUCE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.
We solicit a continuance of the liberal patronage we are receiving. S. A. HUSTON.
ap23w *Dietz & Burns' Block, Near P. O.*

MRS. H. U. OGBURN,
PIONEER MILLINER
OF WOODLAND,
Begs to inform the people of Woodland and Yolo County that she has JUST RECEIVED her Annual Stock of
SPRING GOODS!
Call and Examine her New Display.
MAIN ST., OPPOSITE EXPRESS OFFICE. 26dw

VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL
MUSIC!
I desire to inform the public generally that I have taken up a permanent residence at Woodland, and intend to devote myself to the teaching of Vocal and Instrumental Music. All persons who desire to learn either or both branches of music under my instruction will please leave word or call upon me at the Craft Hotel in this place.
TERMS:
For instructions on Piano or Organ (8 lessons), per month.....$8 00
For instructions in cultivation of the voice (8 lessons), per month..... 8 00
For instructions in both..... 10 00
A liberal discount will be made from the above prices when there are two or more pupils taken from the same family.
HERBERT W. HAND.
ap3dw Professor of Music.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE,
WOODLAND,
E. H. BAKER, Proprietor.
I desire to inform my old friends and the public, generally, that I have again gone into the Hotel business, and intend to keep a *First Class House for the price charged:*
Meals, 25c. Board and Lodging by the Day, $1 to $1.25; by the Week, $5.00; Board, without Lodging, $4.50. Give me a call.
my5dw E. H. BAKER, Prop'r.

PALACE RESTAURANT.
E. GLENDENNING, PROP'R.
Having recently refitted and furnished this first-class establishment, I am prepared to offer first class fare and accommodations at low prices. The table will be supplied with the best in the market, and everything in its season. Oysters, Ice-Cream, Choice Pastry, etc., supplied to order. Meals at all hours. Good rooms, well furnished. my1dw

COMBINATION ICE BOX,
RESERVOIR AND CLOSET.
[PATENT APPLIED FOR.]
This is a new invention, and consists of a family "safe," for keeping cool and sweet fresh meats, butter, milk, fruit, berries, etc., by means of an ice box in the top. This ice box is enclosed on two sides and bottom with a reservoir, the water in which cools in 15 minutes, is kept ice cold, and can be drawn at any time from a faucet. The closet is fitted with shelves, and everything placed in it is kept cool by the ice in the box at the top. The safe is lined all over with zinc and packed with charcoal.
CALL AND SEE IT.
At the Tin Shop of
my9dw C. D. MORIN, Inventor.

OF INTEREST TO ALL.
MR. THOMAS BROMLEY,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
And late cutter at the Capital Woolen Mills, and whose place of business is at 809 K street, will visit Woodland on Friday (May 12th) of each week, and can be found at the Capital Hotel, where he will show samples of cloth and take measures. Mr. Bromley is a practical tailor, thoroughly understands every branch of his business, buying his goods for cash, paying low rent, and possessing other facilities which enable him to offer liberal inducements to those desiring to have their clothes made to order, as he has the most stylish goods in the city.
CALL AND SEE HIS SAMPLES AND GET HIS PRICES. ap23dw

A. AITKEN. F. N. FISH.
AITKEN & FISH,
PREMIUM PIONEER MARBLE WORKS,
617 J St., *between Sixth and Seventh,*
SACRAMENTO.
Monuments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantles, Tabletops, Wash Stands, etc. All kinds of work done in Italian and Vermont marble. Scotch Granite Monuments. Orders filled for Buckbout's Patent Hot-Air Grates. my11w

GOLD Great chance to make money. Those who always take advantage of the good chances for making money that are offered, generally become wealthy, while those who do not improve such chances remain in poverty. We want many men, women, boys and girls to work for us right in their own localities. Any one can do the work properly from the first start. The business will pay more than ten times ordinary wages. Expensive outfit furnished free. No one who engages fails to make money rapidly. You can devote your whole time to the work, or only your spare moments. Full information and all that is needed sent free. Address STINSON & Co., Portland, Maine. no30-16mwly

D. H. QUINN, the Hatter, corner 4th and J streets, Sacramento, keeps the
Latest Styles.
OF GENTS', YOUTHS' & CHILDREN'S
HATS AND CAPS,
MADE TO ORDER.
ap2sdw3m

SHOEING FOR $2.00.
PETER FITZGERALD,
The well known blacksmith gives notice that from this date he will shoe horses all round in ordinary style for $2.00 each, at his old stand in Woodland. Mr. Fitzgerald is already too well known to need any comment upon his style of work, as everybody knows it to be first class. ap4dw

NEW BAKERY
Next door to the Pacific Hotel, Woodland
FRESH BREAD AND MILK BREAD
ALWAYS ON HAND.
GERMAN BRETZELS.
Also deals in all kinds of FLOUR, CONFECTIONERY, NUTS, etc.
Compressed Yeast and Yeast of my own make for sale. my1dw

LARGE PROFITS
Can be made by investing in the stock of the
DENVER LAND & IMPROVEMENT COMPANY,
Or in REAL ESTATE in the city of DENVER, Colorado. The Company deals exclusively in Denver Real Estate. Capital, $1,000,000. Shares, $10 each. Over $75,000 paid in dividends last year. Stock sold at par. Any number of shares mailed on receipt of the price. We have ten thousand city lots for sale. Lots of our additions. A map of Denver and a circular regarding the plan of our operations furnished free on application. Address:
A. C. FISK, President,
The Denver Land and Improvement Co.,
ap26w Denver, Colorado.

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
.....AND.....
METAL ROOFING
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares;
ALSO DEALER IN
STOVES,
PUMPS,
IRON,
AND GALVANIZED PIPES
OF ALL SIZES.
AGENT FOR THE
CELEBRATED "UNION RANGE!"
.....AND THE.....
Medallion Range."
House Furnishing Goods of all kinds in his line.
GALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to order.
AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps
TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store. Orders from the Country promptly attended to.
SHOP ON MAIN STREET.
(Next to Wood's Hardware Store,)
my1w C. D. MORIN.

H. B. WOOD,
DEALER IN
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
MACHINERY,
Hardware, Woodenware, Paints, Oils,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.
Myer's Excelsior Gang Plow!
ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE.
He also calls attention to his
Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,
And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in
IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES
BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS,
HINGES, ETC.
CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY.
Cutlery, in Every Style,
CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,
Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition
The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc.
The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.
H. B. WOOD
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. jy1w

THEY ALL GO
Through Thick and Thin,
Through Mountains and Through Plains;
THEY COME TO MADISON
TO SEE A. HAINES.

WHY?
Because everybody knows that A. Haines' old store and stock was burned, and that he has just opened his
NEW STORE
With the largest and best selected stock of
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Ever brought to Yolo County, which he has bought for
Cash Only,
And is therefore able to sell goods cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere.
COME AND GET
NEW GOODS
AT LOW PRICES.
Ten per cent. will be deducted on all Cash Sales over Five Dollars.
au1w

WM. KELLER,
(Successor to J. K. Smith,)
MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN
FURNITURE
AND BEDDING,
Mirrors, Picture Frames and
CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES!
All work in my line can be made to order. I keep first-class goods and have a larger stock than has ever been put up in this store.
I WILL SELL AT VERY LOW PRICES.
Give me a call. fe12w

Established 1869.
A. D. PORTER,
Wholesale and Retail
GROCER,
And Dealer in all kinds of
PRODUCE!
MAIN STREET WOODLAND.
ap1dw

BEST business now before the public. You can make money faster at work for us than at anything else. Capital not needed. We will start you. $12 a day and upwards made at home by the industrious. Men, women, boys and girls wanted everywhere to work for us. Now is the time. You can work in spare time only or give your whole time to the business. You can live at home and do the work. No other business will pay you nearly as well. No one can fail to make enormous pay by engaging at once. Costly Outfit and terms free. Money made fast, easily and honorably. Address TRUE & Co., Augusta, Maine. no30

WM. GEARY. J. KIRK. Z. T. COWDRY.
KIRK, GEARY & CO.,
Wholesale Druggists,
And Dealers in
SURGICAL AND DENTAL
INSTRUMENTS!
416 J Street,
SACRAMENTO, CAL.
ap18dw3m

SAMARITAN
NERVINE!
SAMARITAN NERVINE
Cures Epileptic Fits, Spasms, Convulsions St. Vitus Dance, Vertigo, Hysterics, Insanity Apoplexy, Paralysis, Rheumatism, Neuralgia and all Nervous Diseases. This infallible remedy will positively eradicate every species of Nervous Derangement, and drive them away from whence they came, never to return again. It utterly destroys the germs of disease by neutralizing the hereditary taint or poison in the system, and thoroughly eradicates the disease, and utterly destroys the cause.
SAMARITAN NERVINE
Cures Female Weakness, General Debility, Leucorrhœa or Whites, Painful Menstruation, Ulceration of the Uterus, Internal Heat, Gravel, Inflammation of the Bladder, Irritability of the Bladder. For Wakefulness at Night, there is no better remedy. During the change of life no female should be without it. It quiets the Nervous System and gives rest, comfort, and nature's sweet sleep.
SAMARITAN NERVINE
Cures Alcoholism, Drunkenness, and the habit of Opium Eating. These degrading habits are by far the worst evils that have ever befallen suffering humanity. Thousands die annually from these noxious drugs. The drunkard drinks liquor not because he likes it, but for the pleasure of drinking and treating his friends, little thinking that he is on his road to ruin. Like the Opium Eater, he first uses the drug in small quantities as a harmless antidote. The soothing influence of the drug takes strong hold upon its victim, leading him on to his own destruction. The habits of Opium Eating and Liquor Drinking are precisely what eating is to alimentiveness, as over eating first inflames the stomach, which then stifles its cravings until it paralyzes both the stomach and appetite. So every drink of liquor or dose of opium, instead of satisfying, only adds to its fierce fires, until it consumes first the vital force and then itself. Like the gluttonous tape worm, it cries "Give! give! give!" but never enough until its own rapacity devours itself. Samaritan Nervine gives instant relief in all such cases. It produces sleep, quiets the nerves, builds up the nervous system, and restores body and mind to a healthy condition.
SAMARITAN NERVINE
Cures Nervous Dyspepsia, Palpitation of the Heart, Asthma, Bronchitis, Scrofula, Syphilis, Diseases of the Kidneys and all Diseases of the Urinary Organs. Nervous Debility, caused by the indiscretions of youth, permanently cured by the use of this invaluable remedy. To you, young, middle aged and old men, who are covering your sufferings as with a mantle by silence, look up, you can be saved by timely efforts, and make ornaments to society, and jewels in the crown of your Maker, if you will. Do not keep this a secret longer, until it saps your vitals, and destroys both body and soul. If you are thus afflicted, take DR. RICHMOND'S Samaritan Nervine. It will restore your shattered nerves, arrest premature decay, impart tone and energy to the whole System.
SAMARITAN NERVINE
Is for sale by Druggists everywhere, or may be had direct from us. Those who wish to obtain further evidence of the curative properties of Samaritan Nervine, will please enclose a 3 cent postage stamp for a copy of our Illustrated Journal of Health, giving hundreds of testimonials of cure from persons who have used the medicine, and also their pictures photographed after their restoration to perfect health. Address
DR. S. A. RICHMOND & CO.
WORLD'S EPILEPTIC INSTITUTE,
ST. JOSEPH, MO.
ap1dw3m

Church Fair at Cacheville.

CACHEVILLE, May 27, 1882.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—The Fair and Literary entertainment given here on Thursday and Friday evening last by the lady members of the M. E. Church was a magnificent affair, outstripping anything of the same character ever gotten up in our burg previously. It was held in the Town Hall and was attended by the "bon ton" of the surrounding country. The hall was profusely and artistically decorated for the occasion, and in one end was erected a large stage on which the different literary performances were gone through. On both evenings Blodgett's string band from Blacks Station discoursed beautiful music for the comfort of the immense crowd assembled, and for which the ladies wish to return them their warmest thanks. Quite a number of refreshment booths were erected in the hall and literally groaned under the most luscious articles, and over which the following named ladies presided with a suavity unsurpassed; Mrs. Beazley, refreshment stand; Mrs. E. Campbell, ice cream stand; Mrs. Jno. D. Reid, strawberry stand, and were assisted in their arduous duties, by the Misses Clara Marsh, Liona Williamson, Mary Morton, May Lippincott and Louise Mering, and all of whom performed their parts with fairy-like grace. Mrs. Joseph Safford and Miss Cordie Cook presided over the destinies of the bouquet table in a very charming manner, and were particular to see that no gentleman's bosom should go undecorated during the evening at a cost of a trifling sum. Ed. Mering and Albert Pettit attended to the duties of the candy and peanut stand, which were of a very onerous nature, and ably acquitted themselves. Mrs. S. N. Mering and J. H. Blake presided over the fancy table, and last, though by no means the least, our genial citizen Tom M. Campbell, arrayed in a snow white apron, dealt out "ice cold lemonade from the north pole" to those of the assembly who felt occasionally arid, and they were legion.

Messrs. Al. March acted as auctioneer on the first night and Geo. W. Wilson and Jno. W. Martin on the second. The dialogues, songs and tableaux were rendered in fine style. During both evenings the greatest *bon-homie* prevailed, and the ladies left nothing undone to make the affair as pleasant as possible to every one. The feminine portion of the neighborhood was well represented and their beauty was enhanced by the brilliancy of the score or so of lights which illuminated the hall. The pleasant affair came to a termination about midnight. During both evenings nothing occurred to mar the pleasure of the occassion and for the many comforts afforded no little credit is due to the untiring efforts of the lady projectors of the affair. It was a grand success and a handsome sum must have been realized therefrom.

NICHOLAS NICKLESBY.

P. S. A social dance will be given by our young folks in the Town Hall on Friday night, June 2nd. It promises to attract a great many and will doubtless be a very pleasant affair. N. N.

Town Licenses.

There seems to be a diversity of opinion in regard to the collection of town licenses. Marshal Hoyt was of the opinion that according to the Town Charter, he should only collect the *pro rata* license, in advance, for balance of the quarter, when a business is commenced after the beginning of a regular quarter. He referred the matter to the new Board of Trustees, who in turn asked legal advice, which was that the license must be collected for the full quarter, no matter what time the business was commenced. Other lawyers hold to the same opinion, while two dissent from that view, holding that the license is only collectable for the unexpired portion of the quarter, which seems to be the only equable solution.

Sec. 66 of the Town Charter reads: All licenses by this ordinance, except those provided for by Sections 60, 61 and 62, shall be payable only quarterly in advance, at the Marshal's office, on the first days of January, April, July and October, or within five days thereafter, unless the business be commenced after the beginning of a quarter, in which case the license for the *remainder* of the quarter shall be due and payable when such business is commenced.

The literal construction of this section would clearly imply, it seems to us, that the license shall be collected for the remainder of the quarter only, and not for the full quarter, as some of our authorities hold. This is also the construction placed upon it by one of the framers of the Charter. As the Board have ordered the Marshal to collect license for the full quarter, of course his duty is plain, but it certainly is not right in the light of equity, and we fail to see how any such construction can be placed upon the article which prescribes his duties.

Of Interest to Shootists.

The Spring meeting of the California Rifle Association will be held at Shell Mound Park, San Francisco, on June 3d and 4th, commencing at 10 A. M. each day. The first match, open to all members of the Association, will be for the trophy presented by General Barnes—distance, 300 yards; second match, for the General Coey trophy, besides nine cash prizes; third match, open to all comers, for 21 cash prizes; fourth match, open to all comers, 200 and 300 yards distances, 10 cash prizes; fifth match, open to all teams of six representatives from the Company of Infantry, Artillery, Cavalry and Cadets, enrolled in the National Guard of California and all Pacific States, for Andrews' Silver Challenge Trophy Match (Military teams), besides five cash prizes. There will be two pistol matches—the first, open to ten men from any organized pistol club, company or police force, for the California Rifle Association Pistol Trophy, valued at $100; the second, open to all comers, distance 30 yards, 10 shots at a ring target, for 20 cash prizes. Besides these there will be honorary matches and pool shooting. If any of our Woodland shootists desire to learn the full conditions of these matches they can do so by calling at this office.

The Growth of Our Schools.

It may be of interest to our readers to know the growth of the Woodland Public Schools during the past school year. We therefore append the following statistics relating thereto: Number enrolled at present, 626; last year, 529. Average daily attendance at present, 404; last year, 363. Number of boys enrolled, 289; girls enrolled, 337; Book in library, 300. Pupils in grammar grade, 146; Pupils in primary grade, 480; number of visits to school by Superintendent, 14; number of visits to school by Trustees, 28; number of visits to school by others, 71.

Open Air Concerts.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—As the question of open air concerts during the summer months is being talked of, we, the Woodland Band, will be glad to inaugurate them if the citizens feel interest enough in the matter to raise a fund to be used in the purchase of good uniforms for the Band; or we make this proposition: that if the citizens will procure for us good uniforms we will give an open air concert one evening of each week for four months free of charge.

Respectfully, WOODLAND BAND.

The First Apricots.

The first apricots of the season arrived at San Francisco Thursday from the Winters ranch of Brinck Bros., selling at 25c ₱ lb. Last year this variety made its first appearance on the 10th of May, no less than four consignments coming to hand, and selling at from 20c to 40c ₱ lb. About one-third of the expected crop of apricots has been secured in the packing interest. The buying figure is withheld, though understood to be pretty close to 3c ₱ lb.

SEWERAGE.

An Important Matter Considered and How to Meet It.

"What has become of the sewerage question—have you decided to let it drop?" Such was the interrogation addressed to the DEMOCRAT reporter by a prominent citizen of Woodland a few days ago. In reply we answer emphatically, No; the question must not be dropped. The season is approaching when the importance of the question and the necessity of some practicable system of sewerage for this city will be more readily comprehended. We are also substantiated in saying that it will not be disregarded by the Board from the fact that our citizens are unanimous in the opinion that something must be done with the filth that accumulates within the city limits. Whenever a matter that so unmistakably affects the health of the community comes up for discussion, it is safe to say that something will result from the agitation. It requires no scientific investigation to show the importance of this question, as all whom we have heard refer to it are very positive in their conclusions that the proper time has arrived for some salutary measure to be taken to cleanse our city of all malarial filth. It may truthfully be said that no serious injury has as yet proceeded from that source, but as the warm summer months approach the danger becomes more imminent. In a warm climate like ours too much precaution cannot be taken against the creation of an impure atmosphere. Without good health to enjoy them, of all our other privileges are but fragments strewn on an ocean of misery. Let every citizen therefore be awake to that which so directly affects the happiness of himself and those around him.

More than one plan has been suggested to carry out the desired end, and each seems possible, and can be carried out without any enormous expenditure. The suggestion to lay sewer pipe along each side of Main street seems to meet with the greatest favor. The opponents of this plan hold that the cost would be too great, and that there is not a sufficient fall to work successfully. Those who profess to know, however, say that the cost would not be very great, and that the fall is greater than that of some other cities where the system has been in operation for years and given much satisfaction. Of course the sewer pipes would have to be large enough to prevent them from becoming clogged, and would have to be flushed often. This plan seems to meet the most general endorsement, and is the only one that seems to be practicable in all respects. Those who favor the "surface" system of carrying off the deposits by means of carts, made for that purpose, are very few; yet the plan might subserve the same ends. But we doubt seriously if our people can be persuaded to believe it preferable to the one first mentioned. At any rate, it is to be hoped that some system will be adopted and put into use in the near future, as we believe it will be if the thoughtful public will give the subject as much attention as its importance demands.

Boys, Read and Heed!

Many people, remarks the *Christian Helper* seem to forget that character grows; that it is not something to put on ready made with womanhood or manhood; but day by day, here a little and there a little, grows with the growth, and strengthens with the strength, till, good or bad, it becomes almost a coat of mail. Look at a man of business—prompt, reliable, conscientious, clear-headed and energetic. When do you suppose he developed all those admirable qualities? When he was a boy. Let us see how a boy of ten years gets up in the morning, works, plays, studies, and we will tell you just what kind of a man he will make. The boy that is too late at breakfast, late at school, stands a poor chance to be a prompt man. The boy who neglects his duties, be they ever so small, and then excuses himself by saying, "I forgot; I didn't think!" will never be a reliable man, and the boy who finds pleasure in the suffering of weaker things will never be a noble, generous, kind man—a gentleman.

They Mean Business.

P. R. Beckley, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the recently organized Anti-Debris Association, has issued a call for a meeting of such body on Tuesday, June 5th, in the Court House at Sacramento, at 10 A. M. In the interval which has elapsed since the adjournment of said committee, communications have been forwarded to all interested counties, and there has been a general response thereto—all of them being favorable to the ascertaining of data in connection with the object sought for. Following are the names of the members of such committee, the counties they represent and their respective Postoffice addresses:

Name.	*County.*	*Postoffice.*
P. R. Beckley,	Sacramento,	Franklin.
E. R. Graham,	Colusa,	Grand Island.
S. D. Wood,	Yuba,	Wheatland.
Wm. Ingalls,	San Joaquin,	Stockton.
I. N. Brock,	Sutter,	Wheatland.
R. W. Megowan	Yolo,	Sacramento.
B. D. Gray,	Butte,	Oroville.

All of the above-named are members of the Boards of Supervisors in their respective counties.

Another Sharper.

A man, who gave his name as W. H. Edwards, was engaged yesterday and the day before in purchasing goods for a saloon which he proposes to open in Davisville. He temporarily deceived several wholesale houses, but the goods ordered were not shipped before the fraud was discovered. He purchased largely of J. I. Felter & Co., and then attempted to borrow $30. It was promised to him. Before he obtained it, however, a telegram came from Davisville saying the man was not known there. He evidently saw the messenger arrive, for the fraud disappeared very suddenly. A. S. Danis, of Felter & Co., who witnessed the transactions here, went to Davisville and learned the truth just in time to notify the house. He also learned that about a week ago a confidence man who gave his name as Van Winkle—it may have been "Old Rip"—played several of the citizens of Davisville. He gave an order to one firm there for $1,000 worth of lumber. It is presumed to have been the same man.—*Bee.*

What We Like.

We like to hear a man refuse to take his home paper, and then sponge on his neighbor for the reading of it.

We like to hear a man complain when asked to subscribe for his home paper that he takes more papers than he reads now, and then go around the corner and borrow his neighbor's, or loaf around until he gathers the news from it.

We like to see a man run down his home paper as not worth taking, and every now and then beg the editor for a favor in the editorial line.

We like to see a merchant or mechanic refuse to advertise in his home paper, and then try to get a share of the trade which the newspaper brings to the town.

We like to see these things: it looks very economical, thrifty, progressive and—cheeky.

Davisville Building Up Again.

Several property owners recently burned out are contemplating the erection of good substantial brick buildings in the burnt district. Business lots are offered at reasonable rates, thereby inviting capital to invest. A better business point is not to be found in California. The surrounding country is thickly settled by well to-do, energetic farmers. The soil is finely adapted for grain, fruit and vines. Railroad facilities are not excelled by any town. Rates of freight and passengers are as low as on old railroad lines in the East. Capital is invited to come and invest and receive safe returns for the investment. The cool weather of the past few days has had a splendid effect on the wheat crop.

CANDIDATES.

The following gentlemen are announced as candidates for the positions mentioned in connection with their names:

Jo. Hamilton, C. P. Berry, George Stoneman, George Hearst, J. P. Hoge, for Governor.

Thos. L. Thompson, of Sonoma, for Secretary of State.

Will. S. Green, of Colusa, for Railroad Commissioner.

Charles, Kent, Nevada, for State Senator.

E. W. Maslin, for State Controller.

W. W. Kellogg, Plumas, for Secretary of State.

Judge Brunson, Los Angeles, for Supreme Judge.

C. B. Younger, Santa Cruz, for Supreme Judge.

Milton Wasson, Santa Barbara, for State Senator.

R. S. Robbins, Solano, for Railroad Commissioner.

D. M. Pool, Mariposa, for State Treasurer.

W. T. Lewis, Calaveras, for Attorney-General.

Jackson Temple, Sonoma, for Supreme Judge.

R. F. Del Valle, Los Angeles, for State Senator.

Ex-Senator Macley, San Fernando, for State Senator.

J. De Barth Shorb, Los Angeles, for U. S. Senator.

W. M. Donahue, El Dorado, for Secretary of State.

Charles A. Sumner, San Francisco, for Congressman at Large.

James E. Murphy, Del Norte, for Congressman at large.

Dr. James Gally, Watsonville, for Railroad Commissioner.

J. R. Toberman, Los Angeles, for Railroad Commissioner.

A. T. Currier, Spadra, for State Senator from Los Angeles.

W. B. Howard, Yuba, for State Superintendent of Schools.

J. W. McCarthy, Modesto, for Clerk of the Supreme Court.

P. M. Green and C. F. French, for the Assembly from Los Angeles.

C. H. Watts and Asa Ellis, for the Assembly from Los Angeles.

L. M. Holt, Riverside, for the State Senate from San Bernardino and San Diego.

George H. Crossette, Chico, for member of the State Board of Equalization.

Andrew Ryan, Los Angeles, for member of the State Board of Equalization.

BEAUTIFUL ORANGE GROVES.

A little more than a year ago we visited Riverside, San Bernardino county, and enjoyed a ramble and drive through its lovely orange groves, fruit orchards and vineyards, and with the rest of our party, without exception, were perfectly delighted with that lovely locality. Since then it has continued to develop and extend until now it takes the lead in area and production of citrus fruits of all the localities engaged in that industry on the Pacific Coast, and it soon can be said, of the American continent, if not of the whole world. Our friend Isaacs, editor of the San Bernardino *Daily Times*, a few days ago again took in the groves, and in a late issue of his paper has this to say: "Riverside is covered by the finest and most extensive orange groves in California, not excepting our neighbor, Los Angeles. The very air is filled with the perfumes from the orange blossoms. There is one continuous orchard, with now and then a vineyard of raisin grapes, for 10 miles in length and two miles in width. The trees are fairly resplendent with their load of leaves and blossoms. Arlington avenue runs in a southwesterly direction a distance of four miles, is straight as an arrow, skirted by two rows of shade trees, also a row of trees in the center, and is the finest natural or artificial road in California. The soil packs hard and is smooth, with very little dust, and its equal is not found. Just think of it, ye people in the north and west. The orange crop is not yet all gathered, at the same time the air is perfumed by the odor of the orange blossom and lemon leaves." If any one taking recreation will visit Riverside and vicinity, we will guarantee them such a scene of enchantment as they never before experienced.

The National Banking System.

According to the statement of Mr. KNOX, Controller of the Currency, before the Chamber of Commerce in New York, the proportions of the national banking system are as follows:

Banking capital of the United States	$650,000,000
Of this four-fifths in the national banks amounts to	520,000,000
Deposits of national banks	1,500,000,000
U. S. bonds held by the national banks	420,000,000
Deposits in one day in 2,132 of the banks	295,000,000
Of this forty-eight New York banks received	165,000,000
The annual exchanges of the New York banks	48,000,000,000

This shows a wonderful enlargement of financial business.

ACCORDING to the resolutions of San Francisco Democratic Club No. 1, published in the San Francisco *Truth*, the Chinese drain our coast annually of $45,000,000 in coin, and the Central and Southern Pacific Railroad Companies beat even that, and gobble up $46,000,000, besides owning 25,000,000 acres of the best land in California—one quarter of its entire territory, and upon which these corporations refuse to pay their just taxes. The club therefore resolved "that we will do all in our power to turn these vast streams of coin from China and from the Railroad Company into the marts of the Pacific Slope where it belongs." This is a very good resolution, more especially so far as the Chinese are concerned, but it will be found very difficult of accomplishment.

INFORMATION from the experimental farm near Georgetown, S. C., shows that the experiments there have been eminently successful, and that the possibility of the successful growing and curing of tea in the South need scarcely be longer considered an experiment. The tea crop on this farm has recently been gathered and "cured" after the approved Chinese and Japanese fashion, and the result is a tea in every way meeting the requirements of public taste, and in appearance, quality and flavor ranking higher than the average tea imported into this country from China, Japan and India.

A COMPANY with F. O. Layman at its head, proposes to scale the heights of Telegraph Hill, San Francisco, with a cable railroad, and have petitioned the Board of Supervisors for a franchise for that purpose. If the franchise is granted it will make that prominent locality very desirable for residences. It has heretofore been considered of little value on account of the difficulty of access thereto.

CANADA, after the 1st of July, is to remove postage on newspapers in that dominion, and the United States might do worse than to adopt a custom of like nature.

A YOUNG American woman recently won a $1,000 prize in Paris, for the best essay on education. There were five hundred other essays.

ARTHUR has received, through the Post office, threats against his life.

COLORADO LETTER.

[From Our Own Correspondent.]

DENVER, Colo., May 10, 1882.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—The tide of travel which commenced some years ago when that sturdy son of Italy, Christopher Columbus, fairly anticipated the later advice of Horace Greely to "Go West," still continues, and the nationality of the immigrants shows conclusively that Christopher's fellow countrymen have not profited by his example. The kingdom of Italy has but few representatives. This may be a strong argument added to the many now used to show the desirability of this fair land as a resort for invalids. Doubtless it has been overlooked in seeking the multitude of advantages lying around loose. It may be recorded here, however, and thus some fresh genius from a radical college may be foretelled in his announcement to a suffering world, and be debarred by the patent office from securing a monopoly. It is this vast number of now neglected opportunities that will in time make Colorado one of the foremost States in the Union.

It is said of the early prospectors in the Gunnerson country, after the Utes were crowded out, that they found so much

The Yolo Democrat

Publishes all the County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND CAL:

Thursday, June 1st, 1882.

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES

—AND—

COUNTY CONVENTION!

At a meeting of the Democratic Central Committee held in Woodland May 6, 1882, it was ordered that Primary Elections be held in the several precincts in Yolo County on

Saturday, June 10th, 1882,

To elect Delegates to the Democratic County Convention, to be held in the Town of Woodland, on

Monday, June 12th, 1882,

At One o'clock P. M., to select delegates to the Democratic State Convention to be held on the 20th of June, 1882.

The Primaries shall be held at each of the Precincts of the County, and the polls shall be open at two o'clock P. M., and remain open during the day. Each Precinct is entitled to the following number of delegates, based upon the votes cast at the last Presidential election, giving one vote for the Precinct and one for every 25 votes, and one for a fraction of 25 over 12 votes.

Washington	5	North Putah	6
Merritt	2	Buckeye	9
South Putah	2	Quicksilver	1
Woodland	17	Cacheville	4
North Grafton	4	Fairview	2
East Cottonwood	5	West Cottonwood	4
East Grafton	6	West Grafton	3
Occident	2		

"TEST."—All legal voters who voted for Hancock and English for President and Vice-President, and also for Democratic Congressional and County Nominees, shall be entitled to vote at the Primaries.

JAS. A. DOUGLAS, Chairman.
JOHN PENDEGAST, Secretary. my15dw

SLICKENS—DANGER TO NAVIGATION.

If any county in the State is interested in the Slickens, or Mining Debris question, Yolo certainly is, not only on account of damage already sustained but in view of the probability of greatly increased injury from overflow in the future, if the miners are to continue filling up the Sacramento river bed, as that must eventuate in a new channel forming across the low lands of this county. The navigation of the Sacramento river is already seriously interfered with from this cause. We publish a map to-day, the plate for which was kindly furnished by Will S. Green, of the Colusa *Sun*, who has given this matter much attention, and who made a speech before the Supervisors Convention at Sacramento in support of the resolutions introduced by him and which were adopted. Referring to the map above mentioned the *Sun* of Saturday says:

For the purpose of showing the danger to navigation by the filling of the Sacramento river at the mouth of the Feather, we have had a map made, upon which is marked the elevations, etc., obtained by the State Engineer. The explanations to the map are printed under it.

From Gray's Bend around by the river to Hayes' Landing is nearly fifteen miles, yet the elevation is thirty-one feet at each place, and the elevation of the bed of the river at each place is five feet; so that even without the dam at the mouth of the river, there is absolutely no fall for fifteen miles. The fall in the bottom of Feather river, it will be seen, is between two and three feet to the mile. So that it is capable of bringing down the coarse material that the Sacramento will soon be powerless to carry on. It is evident, therefore, that the filling of the mouth of the river must be much faster than heretofore. It is evident, also, that it is absolutely up-hill from Gray's Bend—about eight miles by the river—to the junction, and that a very little more of a fill at the mouth of the river would make a break at the bend a permanent one. The bed of the Feather just above the month, is only seven feet above the bottom of the tule. The break must become permanent when that seven feet has been added, if not before. The only possible remedy would be to take the river between levees along the line of figures from the bend to a point below Hayes' Landing. This would cut off over ten miles of distance, and would help matters very materially, and might afford a solution of the difficulty, were it not for the fact that the slickens still comes on down upon us, so that by the time the work should be completed it would be made useless, and all the vast outlay be thrown away. Low as the river is now, there is a large break opposite Sacramento, which threatens to become permanent. The map shows a large number of breaks in the levee now, both above and below the junction. The farms along there are being abandoned, and there is no one to keep them up. It is a well known fact that each one of these breaks contributes to the faster filling up of the river bed; so that with the great fall to the bed of the Feather, which is constantly increasing, and the total destruction of the levees, all the work we can do on the river will not save it, if the class of material which the hydraulic miners are washing down on us is permitted to keep on coming. The map is a study of itself, and its presentation here is the only argument necessary.

RAILROAD COMMISSIONER.

Among the gentlemen named for this position as candidates of the Democracy in the approaching convention perhaps none stand more prominent than Will S. Green of Colusa. A communication published in the *Examiner*, written, too, by a Republican, shows the estimation in which Mr. Green is held in his own locality, and we may safely say throughout the central and northern portions of the State. We extract the following, with our approval:

We need a man for the position of Railroad Commissioner who can look at the thing coolly and dispassionately, and by no influence be biased one way or the other, but deal out justice to all alike. And as such a man I would point you to Will S. Green of the Colusa *Sun*—a man who, by the way, is mentioned very frequently by the press of this State, and especially of this district, favorably for that high position. Now, I must say, although I have been a Republican ever since I was old enough to vote, yet I am not so prejudiced that I cannot vote or speak out in meeting when a person of the opposite political party is put forward to fill an important position. I do not know if Mr. Green desires the office; but whether he desires it or not, such men as he ought to be picked out and placed where they can do the most good.

I have been acquainted with Mr. Green for the last thirteen years, and have been taking his paper, the Colusa *Sun*, nearly all of that time, and have watched his course closely on all points where the people were interested, as to the acts of those large corporations. I would refer you to the three numbers of his last issue in regard to the great slickens question. Also, to his outspoken and ever-cheering words to the settlers on the Diaz Grant lands of this county, said land being erroneously claimed by the Central Pacific Railroad Company, who were giving the settlers great uneasiness and would undoubtedly have ejected some of them if Mr. Green had not manfully stepped forward and said: "You, gentlemen, of the railroad company, are not doing right by these settlers. They have rights there that you cannot but admit, and I tell you it is but manly to respect those rights." And by his efforts the company did do something near the fair thing, which I know they would not have done had it not been for Mr. Green, for he knew the rights of these men and would dare maintain them. I could say much more in praise of Mr. Green; but, feeling as I do, I could not say less.

In the Supreme Court of Rhode Island, May 27th, Mrs. Catherine Chase Sprague was divorced from her husband, Wm. A. Sprague, she to have the custody of her three daughters, with permission to resume her maiden name and to apply for alimony if she chooses.

Latest Telegraphic News.

Associated Press Special Dispatches.

An Unfaithful Wife.

LOS ANGELES, May 24.—Last evening Mrs. Thayer, wife of a locomotive engineer, was arrested at the cars, just as she was about to elope with a fellow named Billy Somerset. She had drawn her husband's savings ($920) from the bank and gave the amount to her paramour. He escaped with the money.

The Big Engine.

BAKERSFIELD, May 24.—The big engine of the Southern Pacific Railroad Company arrived at Summer Monday night, and went out yesterday on her trial trip over the Tehachepi mountains, taking with her 14 loaded freight cars. The complement for an ordinary engine is six loaded freight cars.

Serious Accident.

MARTINEZ, May 24.—This evening, about 7 o'clock, Mrs. J. E. Durham and Mrs. C. Loucks, while driving out from Walnut Creek to Captain Durham's farm, had their buggy capsized by the horse shying as they were going on a bridge near Walnut Creek, and both ladies were seriously, if not fatally, injured.

Duel with Knives.

COLUMBIA (Ala.), May 24.—Peter T. Thomas and Sanson G. Jones, prominent planters of this place, fought with knives this morning, and Thomas was killed.

Frightful Colliery Explosion.

SHENANDOAH (Pa.), April 24.—A terrible explosion occurred this afternoon at R. Y. Heckster & Co's Kohinoor colliery. The explosion killed Martin and James Mulhall, father and son; Owen Gallagher, James McDonald, the door-boy; John P. Stratt, a Polish laborer; Samuel Hughes, a driver; and fatally injured James Lee, the fire boss, and a Polander named Matty Lafentynowicz.

The Curtis Case.

NEW YORK, May 25.—The jury in the case of General Curtis, Special Treasury Agent, have rendered a verdict of guilty on the final and eighth count, which charged the defendant with receiving, while in the employ of the United States, money or other things of value, for political purposes. A motion in arrest of judgement was made, and June 2d was set for argument.

Protecting the Jews.

ST. PETERSBURG, May 25.—General Drenzelin, Governor of Kieff, has issued a proclamation to the inhabitants of Balta, declaring that the authors and instigators of Jewish outrages will be tried by a Court Martial. If the police are insufficient to prevent said outrages, military will be used. The Chief of the Balta Police assured the Jews of the immediate repression of attempts at outrage.

Shocking Murder.

YREKA, May 26.—James Farley, a coalburner, missing since Sunday, was found yesterday, buried back of his cabin. He was killed Sunday night by his partner, Thomas McEwan. Both were inebriated, probably. An examination of the body and proceedings before Justice Green at Fort Jones, resulted in McEwan's commitment to jail for murder.

National Affairs.

WASHINGTON, May 27.—A bulletin issued by the Census Office to-day shows that the 864,694 people in California are divided into 154,272 families, and occupy 149,377 dwellings. There are 156 persons to a square mile, or 42½ acres to each person. There are on an average 5 1-5 persons to each family.

The Secretary of the Treasury this afternoon issued a call for $15,000,000 of continued sixes of the series of March 3, 1863, which mature August 1st. There are about $47,000,000 bonds of this issue outstanding, and after this amount is exhausted calls will be issued for the continued fives.

WASHINGTON, May 26.—The members of the Tariff Commission thus far agreed upon are: John L. Hayes, of Massachusetts; Henry A. Oliver, Pennsylvania; A. M. Garland, Illinois; Robert P. Porter, District of Columbia; Alexander Mitchell, Wisconsin; John S. Phelps, Missouri; James Chestnut, Jr., South Carolina. The list will probably be completed by the selection of William A. Wheeler, of New York, who, if chosen, will be Chairman of the Commission, and J. A. Ambler, of Ohio.

Fast Mail Proposition.

CHICAGO, May 26.—Railroad and Postoffice officials held a conference to-day with Postmaster-General Howe on the subject of a fast mail. The talk was in the direction of a train between New York and San Francisco so as to make a saving of 29 hours' time.

The Survivors.

NEW YORK, May 28th.—The steamship Celtic, bearing Lieutenant Danenhower, Dr. Newcomb, Jack Cole, and Charles Ton Sing, survivors of the Arctic steamer Jeannette, arrived early to-day. When the vessel was reported off Fire Island a party consisting of immediate relatives and friends of the voyagers started in a tug from the Battery to meet them. As the tug ran alongside the Celtic, Lieutenant Danenhower leaped on board and affectionately embraced his mother and father, and was warmly welcomed home by others. Lieutenant Danenhower then invited his relatives and friends to his cabin on the steamer, and presented all to his associate survivors. The party then listened to a recital of their dreadful sufferings in the far north, and the tale of the fate of Commander De Long and his men, until the steamer reached her dock. Arrived there, Lieutenant Danenhower was surrounded by congratulating friends, who had gathered to give him a hearty welcome, and they did. For an hour he was kept busy shaking hands and answering inquiries. While all this was happening on the upper deck, a far different scene was presented in a small cabin below. There with his arms pinioned behind him, was poor Jack Cole, Boatswain of the Jeannette, crazy from long suffering. His brother, Thomas Cole, and his son John, were quick to join him, and the unfortunate man immediately recognized them, affectionately greeting both. It was sad to see the weeping son, sorrowing brother and demented father. Immediately after speaking to his son his mind again wandered, and he was once more among the ice-fields, struggling with the fate threatening him. He will be sent to an asylum. Lt. Danenhower says he has great hopes that Jack will recover, with proper treatment, in a few months. It was found necessary to secure him during the voyage, as the slightest thing would make him frantic.

Fall of a Dunkard Meeting-House.

CHICAGO, May 28.—A Mount Joy (Pa.) special says: A meeting-house of the Dunkard denomination, in course of erection at Mastersonville, Lancaster county, suddenly fell, burying about a dozen persons under the ruins, including some of the wealthiest farmers in the district. Samuel Whitman, aged 50 years; Samuel Bleecher, 45, and John Shenk, 56—all died of their injuries. Jacob Kendig, Jacob Gibb and J. T. Cobb were seriously injured. A number of others were more or less hurt.

Serious Riot in Paris.

PARIS, May 28.—A serious riot occurred in the Latin quarter Saturday night and early Sunday morning, caused by students making violent demonstrations against men who bear the name of "Alphonse," and are professional allies of certain women. Thirteen students were committed for trial. Two hundred police dispersed the crowd of angry students. In the fight many were hurt.

Serious Railroad Collision.

BAKERSFIELD, May 29.—A destructive collision occurred at about 8 A. M. to-day on the Southern Pacific, one mile beyond Caliente. Freight train No. 23 consisted of 12 cars and two engines. Two engines, with several flat cars, had just emerged from tunnel No. 1, in a cut deep enough to prevent anything being seen ahead, and these trains collided with great violence. The shock threw the men from the train. Eight, including the engineer, were severely injured, but none of them fatally. One man had a leg broken in two places. The engines and cars were wrecked, all of them partly and some completely.

More Indian Troubles.

TUCSON, May 20.—The *Star* publishes the following special from Lordsburg, dated the 28th. A prospector just in from Soledad Pass, in the Sacramento mountains, reports that a number of hostile Apaches have attacked several ranches in the valleys, and the stolen stock have been driven into the mountains. Two herdsmen have been killed. The runners in the Organs and San Andreas ranges have become alarmed, and are organizing for defense. The Indians are sullen and threatening, and evidently have not been whipped into good behavior.

Killed by Her Father.

CINCINNATI, May 29.—At Springfield, O., a man named Kitzmiller, becoming enraged at his daughter for keeping company with a man of whom he disapproved, shot her dead. He narrowly escaped lynching.

A Fiendish Father.

PEORIA (Ill.), May 29.—At Lancaster Landing, Milford Clifford strangled his newly-born twin children and made a coffin of their cradle, abandoning his wife in her helpless condition. A strong force of neighbors is searching for the fiend.

A Hardened Wretch.

CHICAGO, May 30.—A Sioux Falls special says Thomas Eagan, the wife-murderer, upon being sentenced yesterday to be hanged on June 13th cooly supplemented the sentence with the mocking blasphemy, "Amen, I guess I can stand it."

Woman Suffrage.

BOSTON, May 30.—At the session of the New England Woman's Suffrage Association to-day, a letter from the Governor of Wyoming Territory was read, stating that woman suffrage there was a complete success.

Disorderly Russian Jews.

BRODY, May 30.—The Russian Jews in the city Monday evening noisily demanded bread and means to continue their journey. The authorities were compelled to forcibly restore tranquillity.

Communist Demonstration.

PARIS, May 30.—Several hundred Communists made a demonstration yesterday in the cemetery of Pere la Chaise. Louis Michael was among the speakers. The tomb of Blanque was visited and adorned with flowers.

British Grain Trade.

LONDON, May 29.—The *Mark Lane Express*, in its review of the British grain trade for the past week, says the weather is very favorable for the growing crops. There are no quotable changes in home breadstuffs, but Wheat and Flour have tended somewhat in favor of buyers, and foreign Wheat and Flour also bear somewhat in favor of buyers, being influenced by the large supply of Wheat off the coast, especially Australian and New Zealand. No. 1 California Wheat declined since the last reported sales. The quantity of Wheat and Flour afloat is 167,500 qrs greater than at the same period in 1881. The sales of English Wheat for the past week amount to 28,306 qrs at 48s, against 31,012 qrs at 44s 1d for the corresponding period of last year.

THE idea of decorating the graves of the patriotic dead is a beautiful one, and should be fostered and practiced at each recurring anniversary. Tuesday the ex-soldiers and those still in the service visited the graves of their dead comrades to strew flowers thereon, in commemoration of their services to their country, and to keep bright in the hearts of the living the sacred memories of the patriotic dead. It is a beautiful tribute, nobly conceived.

IT is hinted that Denis Kearney has still the lead for Congressman at large on the Republican ticket. He is expected, says an exchange, to capture the hoodlum element of the Workingmen's party for the Republicans, and for his valuable services is to be rewarded with the nomination for Congressman at large. Some of the Republicans protest against the bargain, but the leaders have fixed matters, and the rank and file, who are never consulted, will be shipped into the traces.

WHEAT seems to rule high this summer, or at least it starts in at a fair figure. Buyers are quoted as offering $1.63 to $1.70 for June to September delivery on this coast. In Chicago wheat in store was held May 25th at $1.30 free on board vessel, and selling in Board of Trade for $1.36. In New York the price for Western was $1.40 per bushel.

JO HAMILTON for Governor, C. P. Berry for Congress, J. W. Armstrong for Supreme Judge, Thos. L. Thompson for Secretary of State and Will S. Green for Railroad Commissioner, would be a good start toward such a Democratic ticket as would suit the people.

A Varied Performance.

Many wonder how Parker's Ginger Tonic can perform such varied cures, thinking it essence of ginger, when in fact it is made from many valuable medicines which act beneficially on every diseased organ.

TEMPERANCE DEPARTMENT.

Our Principles—Moral Suasion for the drunkard, legal suasion for the drunkard-maker, prison suasion for the law breaker.

B. H. HOAG, Editor.

Contributions Solicited for this Department.

TOBACCO AND ITS EVIL EFFECTS.

AN ESSAY BY MRS. MARY MARTIN.

[Read before the Woodland Health and Temperance Club, May 27th, 1882.]

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—There is a great deal said of late in regard to intoxicating liquors, but we propose to examine a few facts in regard to the use of tobacco, the evil effects of which temperance lecturers seldom touch upon, for the simple reason that they are generally users of the weed. If we examine the facts in the case, we find its use to be of heathen origin and unnatural. We are informed that when Columbus and his men landed in the West Indies, they discovered among many other wonderful things, that the natives wrapped the leaves of tobacco up in the blades of Indian corn, and smoked them; "Smoked like devils, they said;" the way they thought they had of perfuming themselves. The dirty habit ought always to have been confined to the uneducated idolatrous heathen. The seeds of the plant, were first brought to Europe by Gonzalo Hernanderde Oovied, who introduced it into Spain, where it was first cultivated as an ornamental plant. In 1560 it was smoked to some extent. Sometimes physicians recommended its use for medical purposes, which were generally exaggerated and soon it became an article of luxury. The Pope Urban VIII and Innocent XI fulminated against its use the thunders of the church. The Priests and Sultan of Turkey declared smoking to be a crime, Sultan Amuret the fourth decreeing its punishment by the most cruel kinds of death. The pipes of smokers were thrust through their noses in Turkey, and in Russia the noses of smokers were cut off. If that punishment was inflicted now on the male part of our population there would be but few noses left. King James 1st, of England, issued a counterblast to Tobacco, in which he describes its use as a custom, lothesome to the eye, hateful to the nose, harmful to the brain, dangerous to the lungs, and in the black stinking fumes there of nearest resembling the horrible stygian smoke of the pit that is bottomless. It would seem as though the use of Tobacco did not become very comon until the latter part of the seventeenth century. The Turks and Persians are now the greatest smokers in the world. In India all classes smoke. Most all are aware as to the extent it is now used in Great Britain. 12 years ago the amount sent there was 600,000 pounds. Prohibitory laws prevented the raising of the obnoxious weed in the southern part of Great Britain and Ireland. In 1870 the amount raised in the United States was 270,000,000 lbs. It enters largely into the agricultural industry of this country. We are wonderfully surprised when we see how the cultivation and use of this vile article has increased in the last few years, and can account for it in no other way, only that what is debasing and demoralizing is generally sought after and admired by the sons of men since the fall of Adam. The good book tells us that God made man upright, but they have sought out many inventions. Life is certainly shortened and health impaired by its use, for chemists and botanists unite in pronouncing it to be one of the most deadly poisons. No other poison except prussic acid will cause death so quickly, only three minutes being required for a fatal dose to produce its full effect. The poisonous part of the plant is called nicotine, an oily substance which may be separated by infusion or distillation. A pound of tobacco on an average contains three hundred and eighty grains, of which one tenth of a grain will kill a dog in three minutes. The poison contained in a single pound of tobacco is enough to kill three hundred men if taken in such a way as to produce its full effect, and a single cigar contains enough of the poison to kill two human beings if taken at once. It has been tried on snake and a single drop will kill them as quickly as a stroke of light which death has been produced by applying. A number of instances are on record in ing a little of the oil from the stem of an old pipe upon the heads of young children. If a cigar be unrolled and applied over the stomach it will produce vomiting. Cowardly soldiers have been known to place tobacco leaves under their arms just before a battle to produce sickness. Birds, frogs and other small animals soon die when exposed to the fumes of this baneful herb in a confined place. Then is it any wonder that so many of our youth are looking so frial and woe-begone who indulge so freely in the use of the poisonous weed? There is only one animal that can thrive and grow fat by the use of this article of diet. Tobacco worms, we mean, of course, and man's similarity to that animal is not very flattering—the way in which he devours the stuff. But do not physicians sometimes recomend its use for medical purposes? Sometimes they do also administer strychnine and sometimes arsenic, but should the patient continue their use after they have served their purpose? If they do they do it at their peril, the remedy becoming worse than the disease. Smoking and chewing are indulged in by ministers of the gospel. Oh, horid thought! for they are taught in Holy Writ to be "examples to the flock," and if he uses the filthy weed he gives them license by his example to follow his debasing habit. "Be ye clean that hold the vessels of the Lord." In order to be Christians we must be like Christ; and the religion of the Bible teaches us to overcome appetite as well as passion. "If any man defile the temple of God him will God destroy, for the temple of God is holy, which Temple ye are." If the use of tobacco does not defile a man, what under heaven can? Some, in order to justify themselves, will quote the words of Christ when he said, "It is not that which goeth into a man that defileth a man, but that which cometh out of his mouth." You just look at the puddles of tobacco juice some professed Christians spit on the church floor. Can you but think they are defiling themselves? And above all, the house which has been dedicated to the service of God becomes the receptacle of filth, and that by many who profess to be pure and holy. Such men would defile all heaven if they were permitted to enter there with their tobacco but we are assured that nothing unclean will be permitted to enter there, and they will not find it growing on the tree of life, for its leaves are for the healing of the nations and not to poison them. When a professed Christian comes to you to talk temperance, and you smell tobacco about him or know that he uses it, just say to him, "'Physician, heal thyself,' for if you have not sufficient self-control to overcome your appetite for tobacco you are not the proper one to talk to me about overcoming mine for liquor." Whiskey and tobacco, like twin brothers, generally go hand in hand, and the use of the one prepares the way for the other by creating an unnatural desire for something strong and stimulating, until the whole body is polluted with the poisons. Should husbands use this article who are neither Ministers or Christians? Look at the pale, disgusted wife, who from her inmost soul abhors the stuff, yet hopes and prays on, thinking maybe he will quit it, for he keeps telling her he will; but alas! he is a slave, and that to a little, ill-scented weed called tobacco. If he does try to stop he is so cross and ugly she gives up, and thinks it better to have tobacco than his temper. Then she has such a time trying to teach her boys that it is a wrong and useless habit. They can't see it in that light, and think it must be good or "papa" wouldn't relish it so much, and they desire to look big and manly; so they will steal it out of his pockets or pick up old stubs of cigars that have been thrown away, and smoke at them until they have educated their mouths and stomachs to its use; then they become slaves to that which will cost them a great deal of time and money to indulge in. We repeat the question, what does so defile a man as tobacco? If he opens his mouth near you you are forcibly reminded of a certain carniverous bird called the turkey buzzard; but there is this difference—what the buzzard eats goes to make bone and muscle, while all know there is nothing in tobacco that will sustain life for one moment. It only poisons the blood and drains the pockets; and he who can't help his wife do an errand can spend hours with his feet hoisted on the mantle smoking his favorite cigar until his children have been so poisoned they look like dwarfs. He can't imagine what ails them, and thinks his wife doesn't feed them enough. Then the money he spends in this way would buy many useful things for his family, as these hard-earned dollars are worse than thrown away when spent in the gratification of a morbid, depraved appetite. Should the single man use it? He goes to see his lady love, who ate no onions for dinner, although she was dying for them, for she wanted her breath to be so sweet. Is he so considerate for her feelings? Ah, no; for they are no sooner tucked away in their carriage than he lights a cigar and puffs the smoke in her face as grandly as if he were lord of all he surveyed; and sometimes it makes her so sick that she comes to the conclusion that beaux are a nuisance. Then if she is fool enough to accept him he will expect her to clean his filthy spittoons for him and all the chums he has a mind to invite to enjoy his hospitality. The wife should never permit such a disgusting article in her house; if he will have one let him clean it, and he will prefer to go out of the house and make a spittoon of all creation. Sometimes he will make believe he is going to quit; but unless he is a man of strong will he will take to its use again; then it has happened to him according to the proverb, "As the sow that was washed returneth to her wallowing in the mire, so the fool returneth to his folly." Then it makes a man's jaws look long and flabby who is all the time smoking and spitting; and sometimes the juice runs down the sides of his chin, much like the lava down the sides of the eruptive volcano; but he doesn't feel it—the mouth has lost its natural feeling through the excessive use of tobacco. Who would kiss such a mouth? Girls, just think of it! Sometimes we feel like pronouncing men a public nuisance, for go where you will, there is the smoker. If you go on a pleasure trip by rail, he is there to mar your comfort with his smoking and spitting. In the steamboats, hotels, stores, post-offices, everywhere you go you find him there, poisoning the air for you to breathe. Many of these men are crying, "Put down the saloons; don't allow the sale of intoxicating liquors," but go into their places of business, and the first thing that greets their eyes and nose is tobacco, put up in its most tempting forms to entice old and young. These are the stepping stones which lead them to saloons. We have heard of Ministers who preach longly and loudly in favor of closing saloons on Sunday, and denounce the sale of liquors on that day; but if some of these preachers happen to get out of tobacco on that day they will go into a drug store or saloon and buy some. They can't wait until Monday; yet they will condemn a poor sinner for buying a dram on that day. We are in favor of closing saloons on every day in the week, and the tobacco shops too, and you cannot permanently close the one without closing the other.

All drunkards will be left outside the city of God. Query—isn't the tobacco inebriate a drunkard, just as much as the whiskey toper? Answer who can. Now girls, make up your minds that you will not marry either kind of a drunkard; if you do, my word for it, you will rue it; for they will always cherish their idols. Many of them would spend their last cent for their idols before they would buy bread for you if you were almost starving. Oh, what a worse than useless waste of money, spent for the gratification of a morbid, depraved appetite. Many men could purchase good homes and many useful things with the money they spend in this way, who at last will find paupers' graves—houses, lands, all either poured down their throats or puffed away in tobacco smoke. Some say it was woman who first led man to disobedience in the Garden of Eden; well we know they are easily led into temptation and sin, but when you try to lead them back into the paths of right and justice it proves to be a Herculean task. Nevertheless, many noble men and boys have seen the error of their ways, and broken loose from this galling yoke of bondage, and they will be free men and assist us in raising the standard of true temperance higher than is usually done. May God bless every one who makes up his mind to be free and consistent in all that pertains to make this life enjoyable and secure the certainty of their entering into the city of God by overcoming all sin.

GRAND OPENING

.....OF THE.....

Great Eastern

NOVELTY BAZAAR!

Having leased the Store formerly occupied by MR. PENDEGAST, on Main Street,

OPP. WELLS FARGO'S EXPRESS,

The same has just been elegantly fitted up, and will be

Opened on or about June 4th,

WITH AN IMMENSE AND WELL SELECTED STOCK OF

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

HATS,
TRUNKS,
VALISES,
CUTLERY,
WATCHES,
CLOCKS,

Silverware, Glassware,

PISTOLS, GUNS, AMMUNITION,

....AND A FULL LINE OF....

NOVELTIES!

Usually kept in a first-class Eastern Bazaar. Being direct importers from the East, and having bought our entire stock for cash, we can and will

Offer Better Goods for Less Money

Than any other house on the Coast.

Call and be convinced, and don't think of buying anything in our line until you have priced goods at the

GREAT EASTERN NOVELTY BAZAAR,

my30 **Main St., Opp. Wells, Fargo & Co's Express, Woodland, Cal'**

NINETY DAYS' SALE

AT COST!

The undersigned will sell during the next 90 days, at cost, his elegant and desirable stock, to close up the business, consisting of Double and Single Buggy

HARNESSES,

CONCORD AND CHAIN HARNESSES,

COLLARS AND SADDLES,

Robes, Whips, Etc,

Cor. R. R. St., opp. Craft Hotel, Woodland.

Terms on purchases will be Cash or Approved Notes.

The fixtures in the store are also for sale.

All persons indebted to me are requested to settle within the time above specified.

Woodland, June 1st, 1882. D. TOBIAS. my23dw

What to Wear

—AND—

How to Obtain it

AT LOWEST NEW YORK PRICES.

This perplexing question is fully answered, with instructions for ordering and shipping of goods, in

Ridley's Fashion Magazine,

Devoted to the Illustration and Description of Latest Styles and Novelties in

LADIES', MISSES' & CHILDREN'S WEAR

Also contains a complete PRICE-LIST of our Entire Stock, with Quotations, the same as charged City Residents.

Millinery and Fancy Goods,

Dress Goods, White Goods, Dress and Trimming Silks, Dress Trimmings, Laces, Hosiery, Hair Goods, Trimmings, Parasols, Ladies', Misses' and Children's Shoes, Men's and Boys' Clothing, Kid Gloves, Household Goods, and

IN FACT EVERYTHING

Needful for the Household, Toilet or Wardrobe.

This Magazine contains that which makes a Magazine desirable and useful, and should be in every household. It is handsomely gotten up on Tinted Paper, the illustrations are equal, if not superior to, magazine cuts generally, and the cuts represent exact copies of the articles as found in our stock.

We feel assured that, once in possession of a copy, its value would be fully appreciated.

50c. per Year; 15c. per Single Copy.

EDWARD RIDLEY & SONS,

309, 311, 311 1-2, 313, 315 Grand St., 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68 & 70 Allen St., 59, 61, 63 Orchard St.,

NEW YORK.

my29dw

DR. HOLMAN'S

Liver, Spleen

.....AND.....

KIDNEY PADS,

FOR THE CURE OF

ALL STOMACH, LIVER, SPLEEN & KIDNEY TROUBLES.

INDIGESTION, BILIOUSNESS, LIVER Complaint and Malaria in all its various types. It annihilates every trace of the disease. The Pads contain a powder—vegetable compound—of great medicinal power, and the application is made directly upon the part diseased. It does the work required and the cure is effected without dosing.

Testimonials from men and women of the highest standing in the country, and indorsed by physicians—its claims are triumphantly vindicated.

FULTON, ARKANSAS, June 5, 1881.

After carefully watching, for a period of four months, the effect of "Holman's Ague and Liver Pad," in at least ONE HUNDRED CASES under my immediate observation, I have no hesitancy in recommending it as a sure and speedy cure in all cases of ague, biliousness and indigestion. In all cases of enlarged and inflamed spleen, it is *par excellence*. For all diseases arising from a disordered condition of the Liver, I cheerfully recommend its use. Yours truly,

JAMES G. LEWIS, M.D.

FOR ALL KIDNEY TROUBLES put on Holman's Renal or Kidney Pad. It does not fail to **CURE.**

For pains in the Back or Hips, apply Holman's absorptive Body Plaster, and you will soon be free from pain.

BEWARE OF BOGUS PADS. Buy none but the Holman Pad, with the above trade mark. Thereare Children's and Ladies' sizes.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

☞ Full Treatise sent Free on application

HOLMAN PAD CO.,

744 Broadway, New York.

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FOR SALE.—A VERY GOOD PITTS Thresher and Separator. For particulars see [m18dw] W. M. COWARD.

OAKLAND PROPERTY IN EXCHANGE for property in Woodland or its vicinity, consisting of four city lots in East Oakland and a new cottage house of five rooms built in the most modern style. Inqutre for articulars at this office. fe13dw

ANTI-DEBRIS MEETING!

A meeting of the citizens of Yolo County interested in this important question will be held in

WOODLAND,

—ON—

MONDAY EVE'G,

June 12th, 1882.

The meeting will be addressed by prominent gentlemen from abroad, including WILL S. GREEN of the Colusa *Sun*, the Editor of the Sutter *Farmer*, Judge Armstrong of Sacramento, and gentlemen from other counties. Let everybody attend.

mv28dwtd

Ranch for Sale

CONTAINING 440 ACRES!

This ranch is situated three and a half miles southwest of Blacks Station, and is

GOOD GRAIN AND VINEYARD LAND.

There is on the place a story and a half house 18 by 36 feet in size, a good barn 24 by 56 feet, other outhouses, a never failing well of good water, etc. The whole tract will be sold for

$7,000, CASH,

IF SOLD WITHIN THE NEXT 60 DAYS.

Apply to the proprietor on the premises.

my27dw6w **J. W. BUOB.**

SPECIAL NOTICE

—TO—

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS!

THE PUGET SOUND

LUMBER CO.

Takes pleasure in announcing that the

DEPOT LUMBER YARD

AT WOODLAND,

.....HAVE A.....

LARGE & VARIED ASSORTMENT

.....OF.....

Oregon Pine, Sugar Pine

.....AND.....

REDWOOD LUMBER,

DOORS,
WINDOWS,
BLINDS,
FINE HAIR,
PLASTER,
CEMENT, ETC.

LUMBER SAWED TO ORDER

.....AND.....

FURNISHED PER CARGO

☞ **This Company owning its Mills and Vessels, brings its Lumber direct to the Railroad at Vallejo, and is therefore enabled to sell at Cheaper Rates than heretofore offered to the people of this vicinity, and persons wanting a bill of Lumber will certainly make a great mistake if they do not call on this firm before making their purchases.**

A. POWELL,

Manager Puget Sound Lumber Co.

G. W. LYFORD,

Agent at Woodland.

Yards at Woodland, Colusa, Willows, St. Helena, Napa, South Vallejo, and Agencies at all other important towns.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, SOUTH VALLEJO.

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B.-G.-A.-L.-P.

GO TO

H. SHAWL & CO'S,

THE CLOTHIERS,

.....FOR YOUR.....

CLOTHING

HATS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

Shawl & Co.

....KEEP THE....

Largest Assortment,

....THE....

Latest Styles,

....AND THE....

Best Goods,

....AT....

LOW PRICES.

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C. D. LADD,

Pacific Coast Agency for the Ballard and Marlin REPEATING RIFLES,

WINCHESTER, SHARPS AND KENNEDY RIFLES. SHOT GUNS, RIFLES AND PISTOLS—WHOLESELE AND RETAIL—OF ALL MAKERS.

Fine Fishing Tackle,
Pocket Cutlery, Scissors, Razors,
Base Balls and Bats.
Fencing Foils, Boxing Gloves and Sporting Goods of Every Description.

AMMUNITION OF ALL KINDS.

Special rates given on large orders. Send stamp for illustrated price list. Address C. D. LADD,

529 and 531 Kearny Street, San Francisco.

☞ State where you saw this advertisement. *Recommended by the Editor of this Paper.*

Thomas

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIO,

MAIN STREET,
OVER PORTER'S STORE,
WOODLAND, - - CAL.

ap27dwlm

Palace Restaurant.

FIRST-CLASS TABLE BOARD,

FIVE DOLLARS PER WEEK.

BOARD AND LODGING,

SIX TO EIGHT DOLLARS PER WEEK.

my31dw **E. GLENDINNING.**

HORSE SHOEING REDUCED.—GEO. Tobias will hereafter shoe horses all round for $1.50. Good work guaranteed. m7

FRESH PIGS' FEET, SPARE RIBS, Back Bones, etc., at

my1dw C. H. DAVIS & CO'S.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of John Hegelau, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned, HENRY A. CLAUSEN, Administrator of the estate of JOHN HEGELAU, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within FOUR MONTHS after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at his residence one mile north of Blacks Station, in Yolo County, California, the same being the place for the transaction of the business of the said estate.

HENRY A. CLAUSEN,
Administrator of the Estate of John Hegelau, deceased.

Dated at Woodland, Cal., May 25th, 1882.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. my25w5t

PARTIES WISHING 5 TO 10 ACRES of fine grape land cheap within a mile of town and near Mr. Blowers' vineyard should call at once on W. M. Coward, Real Estate and Insurance Agent, Woodland, Cal. my16dlw

FOR SALE—A WHEAT CLEANER, guaranteed to clean from 1,500 to 2,000 sacks per day. Requires a two-horse power. For farther particulars inquire of C. G. WHITE,

my29dw PERRY'S SHOP, 1st St., Woodland.

The Yolo Democrat

Thursday, June 1st, 1882.

GEO. M. MOFFITT is the authorized agent of this paper in Sacramento for soliciting advertisements and subscriptions, collecting bills, etc.

Every letter or communication to the DEMOCRAT *should bear the name of the author, not necessarily for publication, but as a guaranty of good faith.*

Town and County Matters

Pleasant Party.

A pleasant little birthday party was tendered to little Rowena Stephens on Saturday afternoon last, it being the event of her fourth birthday. The little ones assembled about one o'clock P. M. and began to amuse themselves in true juvenile style. Dinner was prepared and in order to make the affair more enjoyable the table was set in the yard under the shade of the trees. Of course all of the little ones could not come alone so a goodly number of older ones were present in time for ice cream, etc. They all enjoyed themselves until about six o'clock, when they thanked their hostess and went home happy. The following little ones were present:

Richard Beamer,	Willie Laugenour,
Daisy Beamer,	Gussie Martin,
Blanche Beamer,	Florence Merritt,
Allie Bidwell,	Georgie Merritt,
Leona Brown,	Norman Miller,
Jessie Brown,	Mattie Morin,
Julia Crooker,	Gertie McConnell,
Folsom Clark,	Ethel Parramore,
Arthur Elston,	Della Pendegast,
Sidney Elston,	Aggie Pendegast,
Stella Fenner,	Hartly Peart,
Lillian Freeman,	Lloyd Peart,
Mary Freeman,	Lothe Read,
Fannie Forrester,	Nora Read,
Ethel Forrester,	Lola Simpson,
Hays Gable,	Irma Simpson,
Gracie Gwinn,	Heard Spence,
Bertie Gwinn,	Hattie Strong,
Elma Goin,	Katie Stephens,
Ella Green,	Hunt Stephens,
Freddie Rink,	Carrie Hays,
Alma Rink,	Stanley White,
Jessie Laugenour,	Rowena Stephens.

Sentence Pronounced.

James Smith, alias Bodie Smith, who was found guilty of murder in the second degree for the killing of M. F. Patterson, was on Monday sentenced by Judge Bush to serve fifteen years in the State Prison. The date of his sentence was set for June 5th, but he appeared in Court yesterday with his counsel, and asked that his sentence be pronounced, which was done. Smith seems to be very much impaired in health from his long confinement, and his eyesight is so badly affected that it is thought probable that he may lose the use of it. There is no mistaking the fact that he deeply regrets the sad condition in which he has been placed, and those who do not think his crime was actuated by malice are willing to regard him with feelings of commiseration. Smith is a young man, not more that 24 years of age, and although he has led a dissipated and somewhat reckless life, those who know him intimately say he possesses many redeeming traits of character not often found in persons of his class. The sentence, however, is generally regarded as a just one, and many had predicted that it would be twenty years, instead of fifteen.

Dignified Journalism.

The DEMOCRAT contained an editorial yesterday on "Dignified Journalism," every word of which we heartily endorse. We would like to see every paper in the State live up to the rules laid down therein.—*Mail.*

Under its present management we have nothing to say of the journalistic courtesy extended by our contemporary, but of course this compliment is not intended to refer to some parts of its previous career, in which its line of policy was simply disgraceful; but it is somewhat gratifying to know that it was the chief sufferer from its inexcusable indiscretion, and we are glad to see our neighbor so frank in his avowal to elevate the tone of his paper. It has always been the policy of the DEMOCRAT to extend courtesy to even the most insignificant rival, and in doing so we have found it to work to our own advantage, and not infrequently to the disadvantage of our opponent.

School Picnic.

The School Picnic held in Capay Valley on Friday last by the Public School of that valley was a grand success. There was a very large attendance of parents and friends and everything passed off pleasantly. School Superintendent Goin, Orator of the Day, delivered a very interesting and able oration which was followed by literary exercises by the scholars, in the rendition of which they did great credit to themselves. The feature of the day was the crowning of the May Queen, which ceremonies were conducted in a very creditable manner. The May-pole planting was also an interesting performance. After these exercises were closed the platform was cleared and dancing inaugurated. The new Langville Band, of nine pieces, furnished music and did exceedingly well for amateur players. Altogether the festivities were of a highly interesting nature and will long be remembered by scholars, parents and friends of the school.

A New Business for Woodland.

Messrs. Cohn Brothers are about to open a Novelty Bazaar here, for which purpose they have leased and thoroughly overhauled and renovated the store recently vacated by S. T. Pendegast, which is perhaps as good a location as can be found in the city. The senior Mr. Cohn is well known to our citizens, having resided here and at Colusa off and on for thirty years, and is a gentleman of great business experience, while the younger brother has heretofore been mostly connected with business houses in Oakland. We hope and believe the new firm will meet with the success which their enterprise deserves, and recommend the Novelty Bazaar to the patronage of the public. They will open about the 4th of June. Do not fail to read their large advertisement.

Anniversary Concert.

A grand concert will be given by the Congregational Sunday School, assisted by some of the leading musical talent of our city: the occasion will be the celebration of their 12th anniversary, June 20th, 1881. The scholars are being drilled each week by Prof. W. H. Hand, who has full charge of the musical department of the school. No pains will be spared by the teachers and officers of this school to make this a most enjoyable affair. The object is to raise funds to build a school room which may be used for socials, prayer meetings, etc. This school has been striving for some time to accomplish this object, and has quite a fund on hand. They hope now to raise enough to start the building. All success to this good work.

Grand Dedication Ball.

Arrangements are being made for a grand dedication ball at our neighboring village of Cacheville on Friday evening, June 2nd. The ball is to take place in the elegant new hall just completed by the Good Templars of that place, and will be under the direction of Prof. Fehnemann, our popular dancing teacher. Good music will be furnished by the Blodget quadrille band, of Blacks. No pains will be spared to make it highly interesting to all who attend. The admission to the hall will be only $1.00. Refreshments will be served in the hall during the evening. There will doubtless be many in attendance from Woodland and adjacent towns.

Desirable Land for Sale.

G. D. Fiske & Co. advertise for sale that well known tract of 1,800 acres, called the Bonyng ranch; to be divided up into small farms. This is first quality land, eligibly located, has a well constructed ditch running through it, and is well adapted to grain, fruit or grape raising. The whole tract has been surveyed so that it (or the most of it) could be divided up into vineyard tracts, and we wonder why it is not offered in that way. It will be sold with the water right, and if sold in ten, twenty or even forty-acre tracts, would doubtless find purchasers, and thus bring in a large number of permanent settlers.

Murder in the Second Degree.

The Smith murder case, which has been on trial in the Superior Court since Wednesday of last week, was concluded and submitted to the jury about 5 o'clock Wednesday. At half-past eleven o'clock the jury returned a verdict of murder in the second degree—the same as the first verdict. One of the jurymen informs us that they had no great difficulty in arriving at an agreement, as only one juror dissented from the verdict at the outset. It is not probable that a new trial will be asked for.

Always Refreshing.

A delicious odor is imparted by Floreston Cologne, which is always refreshing, no matter how freely used.

Letter from Winters.

WINTERS, May 30, 1882.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—It is rumored that in a few days work will commence on the extension of the Vaca Valley and Clear Lake Railroad running from this place to Berryessa Valley.

With the unprecedented changes of the weather, it is not probable that we will have more than half a wheat yield, with an average crop of barley. Some think this is placing the wheat yield too low; but it will undoubtedly fall far below the outlook of one month since.

A large crop of hay in good condition has been harvested and mostly secured under shelter.

The heading of barley is going on pretty lively; the cutting of wheat will commence with the last of the week.

Our town is overrun with measles; several very critical cases are reported. Among these are Mrs. Sims and Miss Ida Richards.

L. Kaufman, of Kaufman & Co., returned home last week from a visit to his relatives in France, bringing with him a younger brother.

Senator J. H. Harlan, of Wodland, hitched his horse with buggy attached within six feet of the Railroad at Ely's Station the other day, and the train came along and Mr. Harlan went to town in a tricycle.

Rev. H. C. Culton, pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Winters, has returned from Lake county, where he has been holding special meetings. He preached in his Church on Sunday morning, and at Pleasant Prairie schoolhouse in the evening, to attentive audiences. Mr. C. is an earnest speaker, and is sure to please and interest his audience. He preaches at the same schoolhouse at 3 P. M. the second Sunday in June.

Henry Cramer "the honest merchant," has taken to himself an accomplished wife, settled down, and is doing a thriving business.

Miss Bettie Morris, the organist of the Baptist Church, has had a severe attack of measles, but has so far recovered as to be out of danger.

Miss Ida Dexter and her mother start to Michigan and other Eastern States in a day or two, to be absent several months.

Miss Victorine Harlan is the pleasant and accommodating clerk in her father's store. Miss Vic., with the Faber stuck through her hair, is destined to make her mark.

It is hard to find a Republican here since the agitation of the Chinese question. There are only a few old farmer Republicans, as the mechanics have become Democratic solid. In my next I will name some of them who have denounced the Republican party in bitter terms. ORLAND.

Cacheville Notes.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—The farmers in this section of the country are not extremely jubilant over the present prospect of getting a crop. Much of the grain in this neighborhood looks bad, except what was sown on hay ground or summer-fallow land, and in some places our farmers have turned their stock in on their winter-sown grain. Many are at present engaged in haying, which to some extent has rid the town of its "bums."

The ladies of the M. E. Church held a festival here Thursday and Friday evenings, and it was a decided success. Ice cream, strawberries, fruit, etc., were the order of the evening, interspersed with tableaux, pantomimes and comic plays. The fancy work department was well filled with beautiful specimens of fancy needle-work, which at the auction held at the close of each evening brought good prices. The proceeds of the festival, clear of all expenses was $152.60.

From all outward appearances, "Old Bob" seems to have recovered from the blow he received from the nimble Faber of the "French Dancing Master;" but we are daily expecting that "Old Bob" will resume his pen and strike another blow in his own behalf.

The New Process Mills of this place have been closed down for a few days, but tomorrow morning the hum of the machinery can again be heard.

The Good Templars' Hall is at last completed, and the Good Templars will hold their first meeting in it on the 6th of June. The Hall will not be dedicated until the Lodge is in a better condition.

To-day we are again favored with a gentle zephyr from the north, and the verdict of the "Independent Farmer" is: "Three days of such weather and the country is gone up."

It has been noised around that a social dance will be given in the new hall on Friday evening next, at which I hope some of the Woodlandites will attend and dance with

"GRACE."

May 28th, 1882.

Notes from Yolo.

CACHEVILLE, May 24th, 1882.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—It being some time since I saw any news items from our town in your columns, and presuming that our prodigies of genius, "Old Bob" and "Nicholas Nickleby," are somewhat mentally exhausted after their late combat, I herewith send you a little news from around here.

We had a slight sprinkling of rain here this morning—scarcely enough, though, to allay the dust.

Five cars are being loaded with grain today from Wherry's warehouse, and will go forward in the morning.

Nicholas Fenton has returned from the Bay City, where he has been attending a wedding, and also negotiating the purchase of the Palace Hotel.

Mr. John O'Brien is having the interior of his saloon building improved.

The "New Process" mill has closed down for a few days.

Our R. R. agent has just finished painting a new fence of fancy pickets lately erected in front of his residence.

A wedding took place last evening at the residence of Asa Pettit, the high contracting parties being Miss Lena Hadley, the amiable daughter of James T. Hadley, Deputy Assessor, and Mr. William Proctor. The affair was a private one, only the immediate friends of the united couple being present. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Mr. Elliott. The happy pair will leave in a day or two for Healdsburg, Sonoma county, where Mr. P. will locate. The good wishes of a host of relations and friends will follow them thither. We hope their future will be one of unalloyed happiness.

J. W. Cummings will leave in a few days for Washington Territory, where he intends to locate. SARAH MARY.

Death of an Old and Respected Citizen.

On Saturday morning, the 21st inst., after only a five days' illness, Noble M. Merritt, father of Dr. H. P. Merritt, A. A. Merritt and Mrs. F. Bullard, all of this vicinity, died at his residence four miles southwest of Woodland, aged 79 years, 5 months and 20 days. Deceased had lived in the county ever since the year 1858, and consequently was among its earliest settlers. Nearly eighty years is a good old age to attain to; but this is a trait of the Merritt family. They all live beyond the years usually allotted to man. And when one has passed through such a long life, respected and loved by all who enjoyed his acquaintance, as did the deceased, that fact is a great consolation to friends who are left behind to fill up the remaining years of their allotted time on earth. The funeral took place at the Woodland Congregational Church Sunday May 21st and was attended by a very large concourse of mourning friends and acquaintances.

Willows in Ashes.

A dispatch received here Tuesday morning states that the town of Willows was almost completely destroyed by fire last night. The principal portion of the business part of town, including both the hotels, was consumed. The only business portion of the town remaining is the depot, the bank, two saloons and another business house. All the houses burned were more or less insured, but we have been unable so far to learn further particulars. It is supposed to have been the work of an incendiary, as the lateness of the hour indicates that it could not have originated from any other source. Several arrests have been made to-day, and it is possible that the guilty parties will be discovered.

Collision.

Quite a serious collision took place on Main Street on Tuesday. The vehicle of Mrs. J. E. Card of this city, containing Mrs. Card and her son who was driving, ran into the vehicle of Mrs. Frierson of Knights Landing, which was also driven by a boy. Both vehicles were seriously damaged. The only person seriously injured was Harry Card who was driving one of the buggies. He sustained a few bad looking injuries about the head. Medical assistance was promptly tendered however and his injuries will not prove serious. The accident occasioned a great deal of excitement for the time being.

Annual Teachers' Examination.

The next semi-annual Teachers' Examination for Yolo county, will be held at the Public School Building, in Woodland, commencing WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7TH, 1882, at 9 o'clock A. M., and continuing three days.

JNO. W. GOIN, Supt. of Schools.

May 22, 1882. my22dwtd

LOCAL BREVITIES.

[*Star* (*) *Notices under this head will be charged for, per line, at the rate of 10 cents for the first, and 5 cents for subsequent insertions.*]

Ex-County Clerk Schindler is in town.

Jerked venison at J. H. Eaton & Son's. *

"Orland," our able Winters correspondent, was in Woodland yesterday.

United States Brewery beer on draft at C. Barr's. Try it. *

B. Carrigan was yesterday morning sent to the chain gang for four days for being drunk.

No use to go to the Auction Store for cheap buggy whips as M. Diggs has just received a fine assortment. *

Haying hands are scarce in Woodland at present. One dollar and a quarter per day is the going wages.

J. Westlake makes Gents' Nob Hill, hand-sewed button shoes for $7.50 *

All who went to Sacramento Tuesday to witness the Decoration Day ceremonies were highly delighted with the treat.

Found—A diamond scarf pin which the owner can have by calling on E. Berg and paying for this advertisement. *

The report that one of the members of the Callender Minstrels had been taken down with small-pox had no foundation whatever, so Mr. Callender states.

Call on Ed. Keene for Carriage Painting. Reasonable terms. Good work guaranteed.*

We have always harbored an abhorrence for the Arctic regions, but just a small taste of it would be quite a relief at the present time. The mercury to-day rose to 100 degrees in the shade.

When thirsty try a glass of pure iced soda water with delicious syrups at Whittemore's drug store. *

A party consisting of Mesdames Joseph Craig, L. D. Stephens, Misses Rowena Hunt, Annie Blowers, Victo Harlan, Annie Harlan and Alvis Hunt and Irwin Blowers left Tuesday to attend the closing exercises of Mills Seminary. The party will return on Saturday next.

C. S. Grey, the jeweler, near the Postoffice has bought a fine lot of silver watches at a greatly reduced price, he expects them to arrive next Saturday. *

Miss Alice Hollingsworth, one of Woodland's most estimable daughters, was married Saturday to Bion L. Burns, of San Francisco. The happy couple left on the afternoon train for San Francisco, where they will reside in the future.

Groceries, Dishes, etc. Large stock and low prices at J. H. Eaton & Son's. *

A party in town had a fine Brahma rooster killed the other morning by one of the "dunghill" species which flew over from a neighboring yard. There is a town ordinance requiring those who have fowls to keep them upon their own premises.

The photograph gallery of G. N. Thomas is now turning out some most excellent work. Mr. Williams, the operator, is a first class artist and does his work in the most perfect style. It is not often that Woodland is provided with such a thorough artist, and it gives us pleasure to know that his work is so generally appreciated.

Arctic Soda at J. B. Elston's. *

The noble redskin and his nobler mahala made their appearance in Woodland this morning with blackberries for sale. Blackberries are very succulent and delicious, but most people would prefer to know by whom they are gathered before investing very heavily in the luxury. A lively imagination might reasonably detract from the excellence of the berry.

Black cashmere—All wool, double fold, 22½ cents per yard, at Hale's great sale of A. T. Stewart & Co.'s goods. *

A new correspondent from Cacheville assures us that he will write the "truth and nothing but the truth." A very good policy young man, but if you adhere to it faithfully you will find yourself badly left in your rivalry with the other rising lights of your fabulous town. If you can't promise more than the simple "truth" you stand no show whatever in Cacheville.

Fredericksburg beer 5 cents a glass at Kleffel's. *

The telegraph estimated the aggregate loss from the Willows fire at $120,000, with insurance amounting to about $75,000. Orders have already been sent for brick, and the greater portion of the town will be rebuilt immediately. The fire originated in the rear of the Central Hotel. A strong north wind which was blowing at the time rendered it impossible to arrest the progress of the flames.

Colgate & Co.'s New Soap at J. G. Wright's. *

A salmon weighing eighteen pounds was caught in Putah Creek, near Gumoc, by an Indian, something over a week ago, a fact that old residents of that place, who have known the country well for more than twenty years, say has never occurred before. This same Indian, however, says that last Summer he caught two of nearly the same size, and says that with these exceptions even the oldest Indians have never known the like before.

Summer Clothing for men and boys, latest styles and best values, at Hale's. *

Our Cacheville correspondent "Nicholas Nickelsby" desires us to make the following corrections in his account of the Church Fair held at that place. The name of Al. March, auctioneer of first evening, should read J. H. Blake. I should have mentioned Mrs. Geo. F. Wherry as President, and Mrs. James L. Pace as Vice President of the affair, with Mrs. S. C. Elliot as Manager of Literary Exercises. The affair cleared $152.50.

Gents' Underwear!—The best value in the city at Hale's. *

It is splendid pastime these evenings sitting out on the back porch or standing in the yard hunting for the comet. Many young folks are taking advantage of this opportunity to study astronomy, and it is said one couple stayed up until 2 o'clock in the morning a few nights since making observations. The comet was not sighted that evening, and the interesting and pleasurable study is being pursued from night to night with great promptness, and very profitably, too.

Ladies' kid button boots, worked buttonholes, $1.50 per pair, at Hale's. *

A new power press, of C. B. Cottrell & Co.'s make, designed for the future use of the DEMOCRAT office, arrived from the East Saturday. Our quarters have been greatly enlarged to make room for this new accession, which, with many other contemplated improvements, will make this one of the best appointed offices in the interior. As we have to prepare rollers, etc., it will be several days before the new press will be in operation.

The undersigned having procured the agency for D. Best's improved grain separator for Yolo Co., is prepaired to receive orders, and parties wishing to buy cleaners to attach to threshing machines would do well to order immediately, as there will be only a limited number sold this year. *

C. G. WHITE.

It has been suggested that Woodland ought to be provided with another fire engine. Our present facilities for extinguishing a fire under ordinary circumstances seem adequate, but in case of a big conflagration, or should any accident happen, there is a grave fear that Woodland would be placed at the mercy of the flames. The fate of other towns ought to be a warning that too much precaution cannot be taken against fire and for one we would like to see Woodland well protected.

Wood! Wood!! Wood!!! Choice mountain oak wood will now be delivered cheap by applying to F. S. Freeman & Co., hardware store, Woodland. *

We have studied with great care an essay on "The Application of Electro-Puncture to the Treatment of Pulsatile Exopthalmos of the Orbit," and on the whole conclude that it is indispensable for family use. Night after night have we been kept awake by the "pulsatile exopthalmos" getting on a racket and knocking its own orbit askew. If we had only had an "electro-puncture," or even a bell punch in the house, we should have been happy. But now that science has stepped in and filled this long felt want we are comparatively happy.

Trunks! Trunks! Valises! Valises!—A full and complete stock just received. Over 200 trunks and as many valises. Prices below all competition. Hale Bros. & Co. *

Grand table movement—thirty feet of table room devoted to hosiery to-morrow morning at Hale's great special sale. *

T. A. Ley, the Palace Photographer. *

If you want good carriage painting done go to Ed. Keene's.

Read the notice of a wheat cleaner for sale in 50-cent column.

Lewis Andrews will give a musical concert on the 14th of June.

Men's Congress gaiters, $1.50, at Hale's. *

The railroad depot has just received a fresh coat of paint, and looks quite handsome.

District Attorney Garoutte has taken possession of his new office in the Court House.

Lisle thread gloves.—A full and complete assortment at Hale's great special sale. *

In the case of Yolo County vs. A. Umbewust in the Superior Court Thursday, the plaintiff was nonsuited.

Nottingham lace curtain net, from $1.50 down to 5 cents per yard, at Hale's great special sale of A. T. Stewart & Co.'s goods. *

Hon. E. E. Leake, of the Dixon *Tribune*, seems to be the coming man for Joint Senator from Yolo and Solano.

Captain Burnett removed his family to Placer county to-day, where Mr. Burnett is largely interested in mines.

Men's full-stock, calf boots, $3 per pair, at Hale's. *

Judge Bush will pronounce sentence on James Smith, found guilty of murder in the second degree, on Monday, June 5th.

In the case of Willard vs. Archer in the Superior Court on Tuesday the judgement was set aside on account of errors in the verdict.

If you want to see some good photographs go to Ley's Palace Gallery, opposite Krellenberg's. *

Mr. D. Tobias offers his entire stock of harnesses, saddles, etc., at private sale to close the business, and will sell the same at cost.

Rev. O. C. Wheeler arrived on the train on Monday for the purpose of assisting in organizing a lodge of the Legion of Honor in this city.

Checked and plain nainsook for 10 cents per yard at Hale's great special sale. *

Our readers will be rejoiced to hear that the world renowned Hazel Kirk Company will visit Woodland in the near future, probably in July next.

Pebble grain, lace shoes (ladies'), 90 cents per pair, at Hale's great special sale. *

Before closing its annual session Thursday last, the Christian Sunday School Convention named Woodland as the place for the next session.

The Military Company got off in good shape Tuesday morning on the 5:50 train. The extra car containing about sixty people from this city also accompanied the excursion.

Have your pictures enlarged, colored or copied at Ley's Palace, where it can be done well and at reasonable prices. *

We understand that the black gnats held their annual Spring meeting near Madison a few evenings ago to consider the matter of holding their annual musical convention.

Bed-ticking 10 cents per yard at Hale's great special sale. *

Mrs. Hansen announces that she will sell her household and kitchen furniture at auction on Saturday next at 1 o'clock, as she is about to follow her husband to Washington Territory.

A gentleman from Cisco, Placer county, informs us that only one saloon in that town does business on Sunday. It may be of interest, however, to state that there is but one saloon in the town.

Forty-six inch, all wool, colored India foule, 50 cents per yard, at Hale's great sale of A. T. Stewart & Co's. goods. *

The stallion of S. B. Holton, at Madison, ran away with a buggy Thursday at that place, demolishing the vehicle and throwing Mr. Holton out, inflicting slight injuries. The horse was not injured.

Consiauld's black English crepe, 75 cents per yard, at Hale's great sale of A. T. Stewart & Co's. stock. *

In our improvement notes the other day we omitted to mention the handsome cottage of Mr. Barnes in course of construction on the corner of Third and Court streets, under the direction of J. A. Blake. *

The lovers of pure Christianity are cordially invited to meet in prayer and conference meeting at the U. B. Church in Woodland on Sunday next at 4 o'clock P. M. Representatives of four of the churches in Woodland unite in this invitation.

Plain and laced buntings in all colors, at Hale's great sale of A. T. Stewart & Co's. goods. *

They say sarcastic girls are getting numerous every day. With equal truth it might be observed that sarcastic girls generally get left during the ice cream season. It's the confiding little duckee who gets away with the congealed lacteal fluid.

W. J. Taylor, of New Albany, Indiana, writes to know the whereabouts of his brother, Samuel S. Taylor, who came from Indiana in 1854 and lived at Sacramento several years, and was last heard of in 1867. Inquirer's address is box 445.

Black Cashmere.—All wool, double fold, 22½ cents per yard, at Hale's great sale of A. T. Stewart & Co.s goods. *

George Crawford says that the main object of his visit to Woodland, is to inquire into the cause of the late Waterloo of the Republicans at the municipal election. George has great faith in Republicanism, and is therefore puzzled over the cause of their overwelming defeat.

Our ex-Marshal looks remarkably well in his working regalia. When we chanced to meet him this morning the perspiration drops stood out in bold relief on his manly countenance. But Aleck knows how to work, and if any of our readers want their houses plastered they can rest assured that Aleck can do it.

We urge every voter who has so far neglected it, to see that he is properly placed upon the Great Register. We have a large number of new arrivals in the county since the last election, and many of these have not as yet obtained their transfers from other counties. Attend to this at once, so you may enjoy your rights as a citizen. Democrats are usually negligent in this respect, but who ever heard of a Republican losing his vote?

Stetson's fine Hats at Hale's. *

There is talk of abolishing the postage on newspapers, magazines, etc. As the Postmaster General says, "Congress may at the present time safely abrogate all discrimination between the subscribers to newspapers and magazines, and send the same through the mails without charge, whether such subscribers are within the county of publication or out of it." While the Government may lose some revenue, it would not amount to as much as the value of a newspaper to a country.

Extraordinary values in Hale's Shoe Department during the great special sale. *

Rev. Dr. Healey is giving a series of Sabbath evening lectures upon Bible Land, the results of his own observations during years of journey and travel. That of the last evening was the fifth in the course, and was a description of his journey to Jerusalem. His pictures of Bible localities and their scenes are graphic and enlivened with the charm of personal interest. Kohler's Hall was crowded to its utmost capacity and the large audiance were delighted. His next lecture will be "Environs of Jerusalem."—*Oakland Times.*

Quite a noticeable improvement has been made in the editorial department of our contemporary since the senior editor has been superseded by Scissors. It now compares well with the local.

A resident of Washington had five sacks of potatoes stolen a night or two since. A curious coincidence was connected with the larceny. The potatoes had been bargained for, and the proposed purchaser was to call for the goods next morning. During the night the larceny took place. He called next morning, and before hearing the goods were no longer there remarked, "Sure, and I dramed last night the pertatys was stolin."

Highest price paid for Produce at J. H. Eaton & Son's. *

The Woodland Band say that if any one will take the matter in hand they will be glad to furnish the citizens of Woodland with open air concerts one or two evenings of each week for the next three or four months, the proceeds to go into the fund for the purchase of uniforms for the Band. Woodland has a good, well organized Band, and one that ought to be better supported than it has been. Let us have the open air concerts.

Call on M. Diggs and look at the nice Studebaker Buggies and Spring Wagons cheap. *

Parties desiring to purchase a good 440-acre ranch will find one advertised in this paper.

Simply enormous—the quantity of ladies' and children's hosiery to be displayed this morning, at reduced prices, at Hale's great special sale. *

Rev. Mr. Barnes, of this city, has been holding meetings at Arbuckle the past week.

Men's and boys' straw hats! New arrivals, new styles and new prices at Hale's. *

Mr. J. D. Stephens has gone on a trip to Chicago, and will probably be away three or four weeks.

Cordelines—all colors—15 cents per yard, at Hale's great special sale of A. T. Stewart & Co.'s stock. *

The case of Bennett vs. Wilson, on trial in the Superior Court Saturday, was decided in favor of the defendant.

Central Hall has been enlarged by the removal of the stage in order to make more room for the dancing school.

Unrivaled silk and wool checked suitings, 25 cents per yard, at Hale's great special sale of A. T. Stewart & Co.'s stock. *

An altercation took place at the Court House Saturday, which led to blows, and resulted in a slight disfiguration of the physogs of the participants.

Remnants of dress goods, domestic, etc., accumulated during Hale's great sale, are now offered at greatly reduced prices. *

A gentleman from near Winters informs us that heading has begun in that locality. He says the grain in that vicinity looks well and will make a very fair yield. Harvesting has also commenced in Hungry Hollow.

Huckaback Towels, 50 cents per dozen, at Hale's great sale of A. T. Stewart & Co.'s stock. *

In the Police Court on Monday, George Howard, charged with being drunk, was sentenced to four days in the chain-gang. Henry Ross, charged with the same offense, was discharged.

Ladies' three-button kid gloves, opera shades, 10 cents per pair, at Hale's great special sale. *

Mr. McCarthy Saturday disposed of his groceries, which have been stored on Fourth street, at auction, realizing fair prices. He has now purchased the Arcade restaurant, and will conduct it hereafter.

Table Damask!—The finest stock in the city, at Hale's great special sale. Prices surprisingly low. *

There was a large attendance at the meeting of the Health and Temperance Club last night. The Club is constantly adding new members to its roll, and now has a membership of nearly three hundred.

Piques corded, 5 cents per yard, at Hale's great sale of A. T. Stewart & Co.'s goods. *

From what we can hear, we presume that the grand dedication ball at our neighboring burg of Cacheville on Friday evening next will be a grand affair. Tickets for the ball can be procured at Casler's drug store.

Crowded daily!—Hale's great special sale. *

The advertised railway time from San Francisco must be intended to deceive passengers who prefer to save a couple of dollars by coming second-class, as that train does not leave till 4:30 P. M. and is not advertised at all.

Ladies' kid foxed button boots, extra quality, $2 per pair at Hale's great special sale. *

Ladies' best French kid button boots—value, $5—only $4.50 at Hale's great special sale. *

The public has long since awarded to Ayer's Hair Vigor the foremost place among reliable Hair Restoratives. It is effectual, agreeable and absolutely harmless. It makes the hair fresh and luxuriant, and old age scarce and unfashionable.

The Woodland Queen will go over to Cacheville on the occasion of the grand dedication ball at that place on Friday evening next, June 2nd, providing there are eight couples who wish to go at $1.50 a couple for the round trip. Leave orders at Turner's stables.

At its zenith—Hale's great sale of A. T. Stewart & Co.'s stock.

The Lakeport *Bee-Democrat* says "it seems to be a settled fact that the Central Pacific Railroad Company intend to extend the Vacaville railroad to Berryessa Valley this summer. This will kill our last hope for a railroad into Lake county any where soon."

Stetson & Co.'s hats, at Hale's. *

Fred. Myrick, the gentlemanly bar tender for C. Barr, of this city, is to discontinue his present employment on the first of June to accept a position with J. W. Gafford at Davisville. Fred is a good, genial fellow, and his many friends here will regret to see him leave.

No room inside—This day we make an outside display of over 2,500 pairs of ladies' and children's hose, at greatly reduced prices. Hale's great special sale. *

A gentleman from Blacks informs us that intemperance was rampant in that burg on Sunday, it being the first Sunday on which the saloons have kept open since the recent decision of the Supreme Court. In consequence there were five arrests for trivial offences.

Three-strap sandals (ladies') for $1.50 per pair at Hale's great special sale. *

An anti-debris meeting is advertised to be held in Woodland on Monday evening, June 12th, which is the day of the Democratic County Convention, and this fact will no doubt help to secure a large attendance. Yolo county will doubtless express herself very emphatically on that occasion.

Table linen—all from flax—from 12½ cents per yard and upwards, at Hale's great special sale. *

A ride up Cache Creek recently convinced us that there will be a great deal of grain harvested in this vicinity. It is true that many of the fields we passed will not pay for harvesting, and in one or two instances we noticed that stock had been turned into the grain fields to make the best of it before the crop was entirely blasted; but there are a great many fields that will make an excellent crop.

To-day, don't fail to attend Hale's great special sale. Great attractions. *

Elegance and Purity.

Ladies who appreciate elegance and purity are using Parker's Hair Balsam. It is the best article sold for restoring gray hair to its original color, beauty and lustre.

Woodland Market.

Corrected every Wednesday by Culver & Spaulding, Excelsior Block Grocery Store.

TEA—Japan, per lb., 40 @ 75c.; Gunpowder, $1.00 @ 1.25; Eng. Breakfast, $1.00.
COFFEE—Old Govt. Java, per lb., 28 @ 30c. Costa Rica, 15 @ 18; Rio, 20; Ground, 20 @ 25.
SUGAR—White, 13¼@13⅝; Brown, 11¾ @12¾.
SYRUP—Eastern and Cal., per gal., $1.00.
MOLASSES—New Orleans, per gal., $1.25.
SORGHUM—Per gal., 85c.
HAMS—Per lb., 16@20c.
BACON—Per lb., 15@17c.
CODFISH—Per lb., 8 @ 12½c.
LARD—Cal. and Eastern, per lb., 16@17½c.
BEANS—Per lb., 6@6c.
RICE—Table, per lb., 8 @ 10c.; China, per mat, $2.75.
FLOUR—Per bbl., $5.50.
GRAHAM FLOUR—Per sk., (25 lbs) 70c.
CORNMEAL—Per lb., 3c.
BUTTER—Fresh Roll, per lb., 25c.
EGGS—@ doz 25c.
OATMEAL—Per lb., 6 @ 6½c.
POTATOES—Per lb. 2@ 2½c.
COAL OIL—Best brand, per can, $1.75.

Croup, Whooping Cough and Bronchitis immediately relieved by Shiloh's Cure. For sale by J. B. Elston, Druggist, Woodland, and A. C. Collins & Co., Davisville.

Shiloh's Cure will immediately relieve Croup, Whooping Cough and Bronchitis. For sale by J. B. Elston, Druggist, Woodland, and A. C. Collins & Co., Davisville.

"Hackmetack" a lasting and fragrant perfume. Price 25 and 50 cents. For sale by J. B. Elston, Druggist, Woodland, and A. C. Collins & Co., Davisville.

Catarrh cured, health and sweet breath secured by Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. Price 50 cents. Nasal Injector free. For sale by J. B. Elston, Druggist, Woodland, and A. C. Collins & Co., Davisville.

The Rev. Geo. H. Thayer, of Bourbon, Ind., says: "Both myself and wife owe our lives to Shiloh's Consumption Cure. For sale by J. B. Elston, Druggist, Woodland, and A. C. Collins & Co., Davisville.

Shiloh's Cough and Consumption Cure is sold by us on a guarantee. It cures Consumption. For sale by J. B. Elston, Druggist, Woodland, and A. C. Collins & Co., Davisville.

D. Schultz, Mazatlan, Mexico,

Says: I have used Slaven's California Fruit Salt in my practice for the past year, and have found it particularly useful for keeping the Stomach and Liver in proper working order. I can confidentially recommend it to my professional brothers.

If you have the Piles, we know whereof we speak, when we say CALIFORNIA FRUIT SALTS will cure them. Pleasant as Lemonade. For sale by all Druggists. Ask to see a bottle or order of J. B. SLAVEN, San Francisco.

Farmers, Clean Your Grain.

During the last few years our farmers have become very careless about properly cleaning their grain before taking it to market. The result has been that the standard of California wheat has been lowered, and the farmers have been the losers. By properly cleaning his wheat the farmer saves fully ten per cent. of the value to himself in average grain. For instance: Suppose that ten per cent. of the wheat is rejected by running through a good modern cleaner, that is ten sacks out of every one hundred, or 100 out of a thousand, which is a good, fair day's work for a thresher. On this day's work you save in sacks and sewing about $11.50; add to this the extra freight to Liverpool on the 100 sacks at $1 each, and we have $111.50 which the cleaner has saved. Now deduct for cleaning the thousand sacks $32.50, and we have a net gain to the farmer on one day's work of $79, to say nothing of the higher grade of his wheat, and the better price it will bring. These are facts with which our farmers should be conversant. The estimate we have given is a low one, but it shows that there is money to the farmer in properly cleaning his grain before putting it upon the market. And with the improved facilities now in use there is no excuse for losing this large amount. Best's Improved Separator is one of the machines that will enable farmers to effect this saving.

A few more of those $1.50 Marseilles spreads left at 95 cents each, at Hale's great special sale of A. T. Stewart & Co.'s goods. *

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's parents, in Woodland, May 27th, by Rev. Dr. Frear, Miss Alice Hollingsworth to Mr. Bion Burns of San Francisco.

The wedding took place at 1 o'clock, and the happy couple, in company with the groom's parents, left on the 3:40 train for San Francisco, where they expect to make their future home. Mrs. Burns is the eldest daughter of our esteemed townspeople, John and Mrs. Hollingsworth. The wedding was a private one, only the immediate families of the parties being present. Our desire is that perfect happiness will be the lot of the newly wedded pair.

DIED.

At his residence four miles southwest of Woodland, May 21st, 1882, Noble M. Merritt, father of Dr. H. P. and A. A. Merritt and Mrs. F. Bullard, aged 78 years, 5 months and 20 days.

May 25th, eight miles southwest of Woodland, of cancer of the stomach, James Finerty, aged 52 years, 11 months and 11 days—a native of Galway county, Ireland.

Deceased leaves a wife and six children—three sons and three daughters. He had lived in Yolo county 17 years, and was buried in the Woodland cemetery on Saturday last. The funeral was attended by a large number of neighbors and sympathizing friends.

Farmers' Wives.

It is evident that the farmers' wives are afflicted with many diseases which are the result of overwork. They are constantly on one ceaseless routine of toil from daylight at morning until late at night. No change, no relaxtion, no rest! Farmers should note this fact, and be forewarnrd before it is too late. It is astonishing what an amount of labor the wives of farmers perform. Many of them get up and have breakfast ready before their husbands are out of bed. Then it is work, work, work until near midnight, their minds during the time being constantly occupied with their duties, and with thinking how the food is to be supplied, when the washing and ironing is to be done, when time can be spared to scrub the floor, how the children are to be clothed and kept tidy, and innumerable other things not necessary to mention, all of which combine to over work and break down the strongest woman in the land. In no case is it safe to be continually thinking upon any one thing, and in cases where the brain has been weakened by too great a strain upon it, thereby producing insanity, epilepsy, vertigo, hysterics, female weakness, general debility, and a multitude of other diseases, the remedy is Rest and a few bottles of Dr. S.

The Yolo Democrat

Thursday, June 1st, 1882.

CONDENSED ITEMS.

Bismarck's health continues bad.

Shotover won the English Derby in 2:45 3 5.

At Boyabat, Asia Minor, 400 houses have been burned.

Minister Lowell's removal is again talked of in London.

Riley Moore has been assassinated near Jackson, Miss.

Moses Taylor, the well known New York merchant, is dead.

Martin Johnson fell dead at Astoria, Or., Saturday morning.

A brutal prize fight took place Sunday near Philadelphia.

The labor troubles in the Pennsylvania coal mines continue.

It is feared that the President will veto the Geneva Award bill.

A fire at Waxahachie, Texas, destroyed twenty-five buildings.

Senator Logan has returned to the Capital in excellent health.

A stage was robbed near Chico Thursday by two men and a boy.

A London dispatch announces the death of the Duke of Grafton.

A vigorous war upon the gamblers is being prosecuted at St. Louis.

Seven lives have been lost this season in the Columbia river fisheries.

Vigilantes are making short work of a band of horse thieves in Missouri.

A Catholic Bishop Tuesday confirmed 822 Indians in Fresno county.

The Mansion House Jewish relief fund at London amounts to £52,000.

Three more cases of small-pox on the quarantined steamer Altonower.

Elroy Barcum was killed in a runaway accident near San Jose Tuesday.

Unusually cold weather is reported from Minnesota, with flurries of snow.

Emile G. Griesr, Consul for Belgium, resident of San Francisco, is dead.

During the past week 126 business failures occurred in the United States.

A church in New York celebrated its 249th anniversary Thursday night.

Work was commenced on the Nevada and Oregon Railroad Monday at Reno.

The Crivosnians have surrendered to the Montenegrins, thus ending the revolt.

Nathaniel Gilmore was run over by a train at San Jose Monday and lost both legs.

Turkey demands the recall of the English and French squadrons from Alexandria.

At Pueblo, Col., Thursday, A. T. Stewart accidentally shot and killed his brother.

From 20 to 25 lives were lost by the recent burning of the steamer Manitoulin.

Claude Chaun, a pioneer of 1846, died Wednesday at Wheatland, Yuba county.

Henry Johnson, 19 years old, killed himself in Linn county, Oregon, by shooting.

Two 17-year-old boys are missing at San Francisco, and are supposed to be drowned.

The National Committee of the Greenback Labor Party met Tuesday at St. Louis.

The death of Jean Gustave Walton, the French philosopher, is announced from Paris.

All dilatory motions in the star-route cases were overruled Saturday by Judge Wylie.

John Ridgewood was run over by an engine at Sand Point, Idaho, Monday and killed.

Juh's band of Apaches are being driven across the line into Arizona by Mexican troops.

James Fitzgerald has been found guilty, at Boston, of bunkoing Charles Francis Adams.

The loss by the recent fire at Olympia, W. T., is estimated at $60,000 over the insurance.

Andy Neal was hanged by a mob in Spokane county, Washington Territory, Monday.

Henry Hoffman unsuccessfully attempted to kill himself at Reno, Nev., Monday, with creosote.

Albert Young, who threatened the Queen's life, has been sentenced to ten years' penal servitude.

A three-year-old child at Seattle, W. T., got hold of a bottle of morphine, and soon after died.

Charles T. Palmer, Jr., was found dead in a ravine near Auburn, Placer county, Wednesday.

The Senate has confirmed the nomination of W. H. Brown as Surveyor-General of California.

Samuel J. Hilborn, of Vallejo, is to be appointed United States District Attorney of California.

Masked lynchers took two men from jail at Belton, Tex., Sunday morning, and hanged them.

Geingury, who shot his daughter, was sentenced at San Jose Monday to ten years' imprisonment.

A young man of good family is under arrest at Los Angeles, charged with forging railroad passes.

The railway contractors in British Columbia will have 11,000 men at work by this date next month.

It has been decided by the Imperial family of Russia to postpone the coronation of the Czar for a year.

P. J. Murphy and Michael Brannan were drowned in Snake river, Oregon, by the capsizing of a skiff.

A terrific tornado occurred last week in Arkansas, doing immense damage and killing several persons.

Payne and his party of Indian Territory invaders have been captured by troops and taken back to Kansas.

Great damage to property and the loss of several lives resulted from a tornado in Pike county, Arkansas.

Two more cases of small-pox are reported on board of the quarantined steamer Altonower, at San Francisco.

Six more cases of small pox have been discovered on the quarantined steamer Altonower at San Francisco.

The Methodist Ministerial Association adjourned at Nevada Thursday, to meet in Sacramento next November.

President Arthur is threatened that if he does not recall Minister Lowell from England he will be assassinated.

A duel took place Wednesday at Tlapa, Mexico, between two army officers, in which one was shot to death.

Five men who attempted to burn a railway bridge in Mexico Friday were caught Sunday and immediately shot.

The appointment of Samuel W. Backus, to be Postmaster at San Francisco, was Monday confirmed by the Senate.

C. D. Poston fired a shot at J. A. Whitmore, editor of the *Citizen*, at Tucson, A. T., Thursday, but missed his aim.

Julius Troolite jumped into the Columbia river to rescue a young man who had fallen overboard, and both were drowned.

The most destructive fire in two and one half years occured Friday night at Portland, Or., causing a loss of $75,000.

After a five weeks' struggle, the striking operatives at Reading, Pa., have returned to work at the 10 per cent. reduction.

The second trial of Captain Sparks, of the ship Gatherer, for cruelty to seamen, commenced at San Francisco Monday.

The race for the French Derby Saturday resulted in a dead heat between Daubin and St. James, and the stakes were divided.

The Grant Company's smelting works at Leadville, Col., the largest of the kind in the world, were destroyed by fire Thursday.

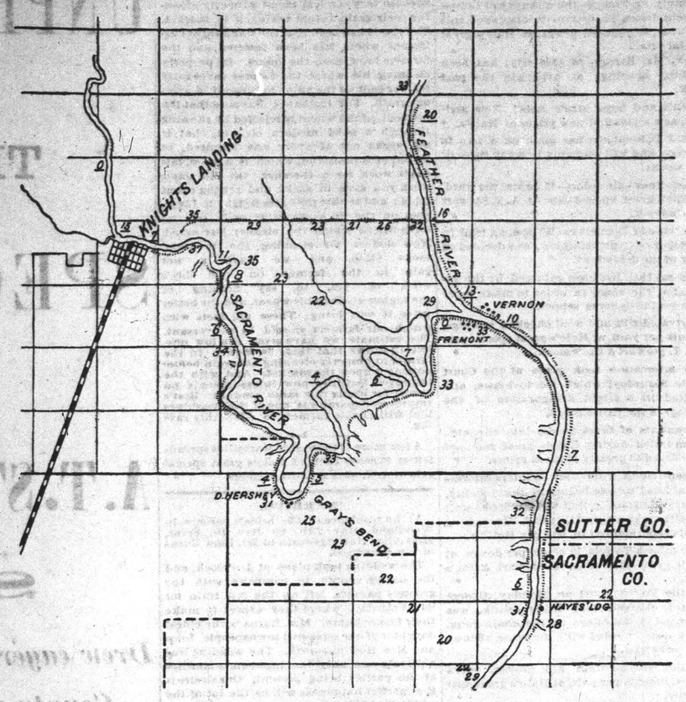
In a fire at the Shoo Fly Mine, Ruby Hill, Nev., two men were horribly burned and two others narrowly escaped suffocation.

Daniel Cannon, a colored preacher, split his wife's head open with an axe, and then chopped her infant's head off, at Columbia, Tenn.

Seven Mexicans were murdered and several others wounded in Pima county, Arizona, by a party of drunken American railroad laborers.

The filibustering Republicans still continue to block all business in the House. The Republicans will try to make a change in the rules of debate on Monday.

MAP OF SACRAMENTO RIVER, AT THE MOUTH OF FEATHER RIVER.



Made from data in the State Engineer's Office, and being a part of very valuable matter, fully reported upon by that officer.

Underlined numbers along the river channels represent the average elevations of the river bed. All other numbers are ground heights at the points where written. Elevations are referred to low water in Suisun Bay. The dots, or small marks, along the river, represent the line of the levees. The heavy black lines are township and range lines, and the small squares are sections.

PARKER'S
HAIR BALSAM.

This elegant dressing is preferred by those who have used it, to any similar article, on account of its superior cleanliness and purity. It contains materials only that are beneficial to the scalp and hair and always

Restores the Youthful Color to Grey or Faded Hair

Parker's Hair Balsam is finely perfumed and is warranted to prevent falling of the hair and to remove dandruff and itching. Hiscox & Co., N.Y.

50c. and $1 sizes, at dealers in drugs and medicines.

PARKER'S
GINGER TONIC

A Superlative Health and Strength Restorer.

If you are a mechanic or farmer, worn out with overwork, or a mother run down by family or household duties try Parker's Ginger Tonic.

If you are a lawyer, minister or business man exhausted by mental strain or anxious cares, do not take intoxicating stimulants, but use Parker's Ginger Tonic

If you have Consumption, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaints, or any disorder of the lungs, stomach, bowels, blood or nerves, Parker's Ginger Tonic will cure you. It is the Greatest Blood Purifier

And the Best and Surest Cough Cure Ever Used.

If you are wasting away from age, dissipation or any disease or weakness and require a stimulant take Ginger Tonic at once; it will invigorate and build you up from the first dose but will never intoxicate. It has saved hundreds of lives; it may save yours.

CAUTION!—Refuse all substitutes. Parker's Ginger Tonic is composed of the best medicinal agents in the world, and is entirely different from preparations of ginger alone. Send for circular to Hiscox & Co., N.Y. 50c. & $1 sizes, at dealers in drugs.

GREAT SAVING BUYING DOLLAR SIZE.

FLORESTON

Its rich and lasting fragrance has made this delightful perfume exceedingly popular. There is nothing like it. Insist upon having Floreston Cologne and look for signature of

Hiscox & Co.

on every bottle. Any druggist or dealer in perfumery can supply you. 25 and 50 cent flask.

LARGE SAVING BUYING 75c. SIZE.

COLOGNE

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KNABE
PIANOS.

"For beauty of tone, touch and action, I have never seen their equal."
CLARA LOUISE KELLOGG.

"The Knabe" is absolutely the BEST PIANO MADE.

A. L. BANCROFT & CO.,
721 Market Street, S. F.,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.
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To Husbands and Wives!

GO TO THE
CASH GROCERY,
Exchange Hotel Building,
AND GET A POUND OF THAT
Uncolored Tea
FOR SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS!
After ONE TRIAL you will use no other

TRY THE
CONTINENTAL COFFEE!
A Mixture of the Best Mocha and Java,
At 25 Cents Per Pound.

A FINE LOT OF THE
"Our Taste" Hams!
JUST RECEIVED. They have no equal.

Everything in the Grocery line as Cheap as the Cheapest.

MINIS & READ.
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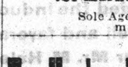
J. K. SMITH,
UNDERTAKER,
OPP. CRAFT HOTEL.
Wood and Metallic Caskets and every requisite for Funerals always on hand. jy1dw

PIANO TUNING!



DR. CHARLES LUNN, the well-known Piano Tuner, has arrived in Woodland, and is prepared to fill all orders in either town or country.

Orders left at Dinzler's Restaurant or this office will receive prompt attention. de26dtf

MRS. JOHN WEBBER,
FASHIONABLE DRESSMAKING,
Rooms Over St. Louis' Variety Store.
Dresses Cut, Fitted and Made in the
MOST FASHIONABLE STYLES.
WEDDING SUITS A SPECIALTY.
Business hours from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M.
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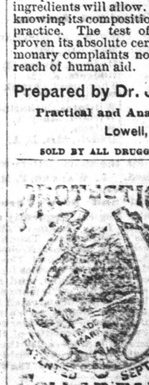
THE
CANDY MANUFACTORY
—AND—
VARIETY STORE
—OF—
GEO. C. ST. LOUIS
HAS BEEN REMOVED
Into the Fireproof building recently purchased by me from L. Dietz, on the
NORTH SIDE OF MAIN STREET,
NEAR SECOND,
And is again open and in full blast. I manufacture
Every Variety of Candy from Pure Sugar,
—AND—
At Prices that Defy Competition.
On hand: A Large Stock of Best Brands of
Cigars and Tobacco,
—ALSO,—
Stationery & Variety Goods in general.
ap6w GEO. C. ST. LOUIS.

THE BEST REMEDY
FOR
Diseases of the Throat and Lungs.

In diseases of the pulmonary organs a safe and reliable remedy is invaluable. Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is such a remedy, and no other so eminently merits the confidence of the public. It is a scientific combination of the medicinal principles and curative virtues of the finest drugs, chemically united, of such power as to insure the greatest possible efficiency and uniformity of results. It strikes at the foundation of all pulmonary diseases, affording prompt relief and rapid cures, and is adapted to patients of any age or either sex. Being very palatable, the youngest children take it readily. In ordinary **Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Influenza, Clergyman's Sore Throat, Asthma, Croup, and Catarrh,** the effects of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral are magical, and multitudes are annually preserved from serious illness by its timely and faithful use. It should be kept at hand in every household for the protection it affords in sudden attacks. In **Whooping-cough** and **Consumption** there is no other remedy so efficacious, soothing, and helpful.

Low prices are inducements to try some of the many mixtures, or syrups, made of cheap and ineffective ingredients, now offered, which, as they contain no curative qualities, can afford only temporary relief, and are sure to deceive and disappoint the patient. Diseases of the throat and lungs demand active and effective treatment; and it is dangerous experimenting with unknown and cheap medicines, from the great liability that these diseases may, while so trifled with, become deeply seated or incurable. Use Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, and you may confidently expect the best results. It is a standard medical preparation, of known and acknowledged curative power, and is as cheap as its careful preparation and fine ingredients will allow. Eminent physicians, knowing its composition, prescribe it in their practice. The test of half a century has proven its absolute certainty to cure all pulmonary complaints not already beyond the reach of human aid.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.



For Farmers, Liverymen, Teamsters, Poachmen, Lumbermen, Express, Horse Car, Omnibus, Stage, Transport Co's

WARRANTED TO CURE Sore Shoulders, Galls, Chafing caused by Friction, Sweat, Hard Work. Act independent of the Collar, Soft and easy, cool, pliable. Assorted sizes, adjustible to ALL horses. Made of Solid Leather, under a pressure of several tons, will outwear six ordinary Sweat Pads, are pronounced by the practical Harness Maker the best improvement in Anti-Friction, Sweat or Collar Pads, to save misery of Horses, wear and tear of Collars. Sold by Saddlery Hardware Trade and Harness-Makers everywhere. Sample can be sent by Mail.

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WESTERN LEATHER MANF'G CO.,
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CAPAY DRUG STORE,
T. J. CRANSTON, - - Proprietor,
MAIN STREET, CAPAY.
Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Glass, Stationery, Nuts, Candies, Etc.
Physicians' Prescriptions and Family Recipes Accurately Compounded.
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THE MOST POPULAR
OF ALL
SEWING MACHINES
is the
LIGHT-RUNNING
NEW HOME

HAS NO EQUAL
IS ALWAYS
AND WILL IN ORDER LAST
A LIFETIME
SURPASSES ALL OTHERS
New Home Sewing Machine Co.
30 UNION SQ. NEW YORK
CHICAGO, ILL.
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FOR SALE BY
SAMUEL HILL,
634 Market Street,
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GEO. W. GREENE,
JEWELER,
Is frequently receiving New Designs and Novelties in Jewelry, etc., and now has in stock all kinds of
Ladies' & Gents' Watches,
LATEST LADIES' SETS,
THE FINEST NECKLACES,
LOCKETS, BRACELETS, CHAINS,
FINGER RINGS in great variety.
Also a Large and Fine Display of
SOLID SILVER & PLATED WARE.
The largest and finest line of Optical Goods in the County; Spectacles and Eye-Glasses, suitable for all ages; the best assortment of
Stationery,
Gold Pens,
Musical Instruments,
Sheet Music, Etc.
All goods will be sold as low as any in the market, and the public are cordially invited to examine my stock.
All articles guaranteed to give entire satisfaction.
Repairing of Clocks, Watches and Jewelry promptly attended to.
College Block, Main Street,
WOODLAND. ap1w

PILES! PILES! PILES!
A Sure Cure Found at Last!
No One Need Suffer!
A sure Cure for Blind, Bleeding, Itching and Ulcerated Piles has been discovered by Dr. William, (an Indian Remedy,) called Dr. William's Indian Ointment. A single box has cured the worst chronic cases of 25 or 30 years standing. No one need suffer five minutes after applying this wonderful soothing medicine. Lotions instruments and electuaries do more harm than good. William's Ointment absorbs the tumors, allays the intense itching, (particularly at night after getting warm in bed,) acts as a poultice, gives instant relief, and is prepared only for Piles, itching of the private parts, and for nothing else.
Read what the Hon. J. M. Coffinberry of Cleveland says about Dr. William's Indian Pile Ointment: I have used scores of Pile Cures, and it affords me pleasure to say that I have never found anything which gave such immediate and permanent relief as Dr. William's Indian Ointment.
For sale by all druggists or mailed on receipt of price, $1.00.
HENRY & CO., Prop'rs,
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Wholesale Agents.
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P. KRELLENBERG,
IMPORTER AND DEALER
IN ALL KINDS OF
FURNITURE & BEDDING,
Which will be sold at the
LOWEST RATES!
ALSO, UNDERTAKING,
In all its Branches,
PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Cor. Third and Main Streets,
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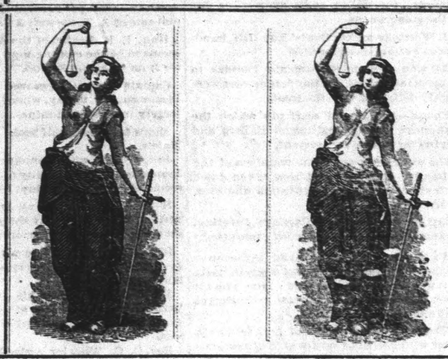
THE ONLY ONE PRICE STORE IN WOODLAND!

GREAT WESTERN
Bankrupt Store!



GREAT SALE
—OF—
S. MOSGROVE & BRO'S
BANKRUPT STOCK!
Purchased by our Agent in San Francisco at Auction Sale for Cash.
The same will be offered on Saturday and the following days until every vestige is closed out. Among the many Bargains we quote a lot of assorted Dress Goods at 10 Cents a Yard, some among which are worth 25 to 35 Cents a Yard,
BLACK GOODS,
TABLE LINENS, TOWELS, NAPKINS,
Blankets, Flannels, Hosiery,
UNDERWEAR, CORSETS,
Ribbons, Fringes, Buttons, Etc., Etc.
THE MOST WONDERFUL BARGAINS MAY BE LOOKED FOR—NOW IS THE OPPORTUNITY FOR CASH BUYERS.
WE WILL ALSO OPEN FOR OUR SATURDAY'S SALE:
5 Cases of Clothing for Men, Boys and Children, from the Coarsest, Stoutest Working Garments to the Finest Broadcloth Suits—all new, fresh, and of the most value to be had for the money.
New Style Cassimere Suits,
SACK STYLE FOR $6.50.
Blue Flannel Sack Suits,
FOR $7.00,
NEW STYLE DIAGONAL
SACK AND FROCK SUITS,
FOR $6.50 TO $10.
Our Boots and Shoes are the best we can get—no house can have better. Ladies' French Kid Button Shoes at $4.50. Men's Fine Calf Shoes at $2.00, $2.50 and $3.00. Children's School Shoes at $1.00, $1.25, $1.50 and $.175.
IN OUR HAT DEPARTMENT
We keep the most complete lines of Panama, in real and imitation, Mackinaw, Leghorn, Manilas, Cork, Calico and Planters'. Cork Hats and Helmets at 90 Cents.
All Goods Marked in Plain Figures and Strictly One Price.
M. MICHAEL & CO.
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MOWER AND REAPER.
TIGER SELF-DUMPING SULKY RAKES,
GALE SULKY RAKES,
The Champion Mower and Reaper, the New Hollingsworth Sulky Rakes, Wood Revolving Rakes!
BAKER & HAMILTON,
Agents for all the Late Improved Farming Implements and Machines:
Mowers and Reapers, Rakes, J. I. Case & Co.'s Genuine California Headers, the Genuine Buffalo Pitts Threshers, the Bain Header and Farm Wagons,
Ames' Straw-Burning Engines!
Rubber and Leather Belting, Forks, Rakes, Fence and Baling Wire, Barbed Wires, Shelf Hardware, Cutlery, Wire Cloth, Bolts, Screws, Axes, Shovels, Etc.
J. I. CASE & CO'S CALIFORNIA HEADER!
We are Agents for most of the LATEST IMPROVED AGRICULTURAL MACHINES IN MARKET. All of our goods are bought from the manufacturers. We buy nothing but first-class goods—the best that can be found in the United States. NEW CATALOGUE IS NOW OUT. Address,
SACRAMENTO AND SAN FRANCISCO.
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Finest Quality Drugs and Medicines,
Imported direct from New York and St. Louis, and for sale at Eastern Prices, by
F. W. WHITTEMORE,
One Door West of Express Office, Woodland, Cal.
WINSON & NEWTON'S TUBE PAINTS,
FOR ARTISTS' USE,
FOR SALE AT WHITTEMORE'S DRUG STORE.
Pure Blackberry Wine,
Made from the Lawton Blackberry, received from Sonoma County,
FOR SALE AT WHITTEMORE'S.
Best Imported Canary and Mixed Bird Seed,
25 CENTS A BOX,
FOR SALE AT WHITTEMORE'S DRUG STORE.
Ladies' and Gents' Shoulder Braces,
FOR SALE AT WHITTEMORE'S DRUG STORE.
Farmers and Stock Raisers,
Try my CONDITION POWDERS; they are made of good, honest medicines, appropriate to the diseases of Horses and Cattle, and are very highly recommended by those who have used them in this vicinity. For sale only at WHITTEMORE'S DRUG STORE.
I HAVE NOW THE LARGEST STOCK OF
PAINTS AND OILS,
To be found in Yolo County, and the prices for these goods are so very low that I am safe in saying that you cannot buy them cheaper anywhere in the State. Remember the place, WHITTEMORE'S DRUG STORE, one door west of the Express Office, Woodland, Cal.
Castor Oil, Lard Oil, Neatsfoot Oil,
AND MACHINERY OILS,
Always for Sale at Lowest Rates by F. W. Whittemore.
Carriage Sponges,
—AND—
CHAMOIS SKINS,
A Large Assortment at Whittemore's Drug Store.
my16-34Tuwtm

NEW SPRING & SUMMER GOODS
WEBB BROS.
Have just received their Stock of NEW GOODS for the SPRING AND SUMMER TRADE, embracing Dry Goods, Dress Goods, Fancy Goods, Lace Neck Wear, Hosiery, Handkerchiefs, Fans, Parasols, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Men's, Youths' and Children's Clothing, Boots, Shoes and Slippers, Soft, Stiff and Straw Hats, Girls' School and Picnic Hats, and anything you may want in the Dry Goods line. These goods have been bought very close, and will be
Sold as Cheap as the Cheapest.
We respectfully invite an inspection of our New Goods before purchasing.
WEBB BROS.,
One Door West of Postoffice.
WOODLAND, April. 11th, 1882.

HOLMAN, STANTON & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
And Agricultural Implements.

Agents for the Fish Bros. and Studebaker Bros.' Wagons. Carry the
LARGEST STOCK OF WAGONS
On the Coast, consisting of Farm, Freight, Header and Spring Wagons. Also Agents for Empire Mowers, Lifford Self-Dump Rakes, Hodge's Case Headers, Wehyrich Headers, Etc. For Prices and Terms call on
HOLMAN, STANTON & CO.
SACRAMENTO, CAL. ap20w2m

Elgin Watches! Waltham Watches!!
FOR LADIES AND GENTLEMEN.
NEW STOCK JUST RECEIVED AT
WACHHORST'S,
THE LEADING JEWELER OF SACRAMENTO.
Sign of the Town Clock. NO. 79 J STREET
BETWEEN THIRD AND FOURTH, SACRAMENTO.
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M. T. REIDY,
FIRST CLASS
BOOT AND SHOEMAKER,
One Door West of Cutler's Drug Store.
Repairing done on short notice. Patronage respectfully solicited. my7dw

SACRAMENTO MILLINERY.
MRS. E. KATZENSTEIN, Leading Milliner, at the old stand, 55 J street, Sacramento, is now offering to Ladies a most
SUPERB STOCK
Of Goods in her line, and requests an inspection. Ladies of Woodland and vicinity, you will do well to call at this old established first-class millinery house, and examine for yourselves.
ap18dw MRS. E. KATZENSTEIN.